EIGHTH YEAR.

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IF NOT PAID IN ADVANCE, THE LOCAL YEARLY RATE IS 75 CTS. OCIAL DEMOCRATIC HERALD

WHOLE NUMBER

Purposely Published for Propaganda.

Milwaukee, Wis., U. S. A., September 23, 1905.

Complete Vindication!

The result of the national referendura in the so-called Berger case is certainly very gratifying, and reverses a great wrong done to one of the hardest workers in the Socialist movement in the United States and one of its most constructive and brain; exponents. It is especially gratifying from the fact that the proposition put to referendum was worded dishoncetly in the hope of arousing prejudices and thus influencing the vote. A majority of the comrades in the country were too clear-minded, hower, to be thus stampeded. Had the referendum been worded honestly. it is evident that Comrade Berger would have won out with a tremndous majority. But as it is he has been splendidly vindicated in the face of all the stuff that was printed against him, and the small minds who conceived the referendum have been very properly rebuked. The vote that has just been taken resulted as follows:

was last need rave	in resu	ricu as rone	ws.		
States-	Yes.	No.	Pennsylvania	461	135
Alabama	4	49	Rhode Island	33	21
Arizona	38	19	South Dakota	7	44
Arkansas	52	16	Texas	26	63
California	344	215	Utah	35	28
Colorado	92	24	Vermont	11 .	26
Connecticut		•	Washington	243	70
Florida	35	35	West Virginia	5	10
Idaho	87	93	Wisconsin	36	975
Illinois	415	686	Wyoming	25	21
Indiaua	93	100			_
Iowa	126	70	Locals in Unorg	ganized	States.
Kansas	41	73	Wilmington, Del.	12	
Kentucky	64	20	Washington, D. C	13	14
Louisiana	66	33	Baltimore, Md	22	15
Maine	64	21	Sharpsburg, Md.,	5	
Massachusetts	181	179	Bilox, Miss		10
Michigan	118	104		• •	
Minnesota	36	315	Jackson, Tenn	• :	10
Missouri	148	250	Memphis, Tenn	1	10
Montana	82	48	Nashville, Tenn	7	- 4
Nebraska	38	30	Newport News, V.	12	٠.,
North Dakota	6	8	Richmond, Va	6	10.0
New Hampshire .			Members at large.	3	4
New Jersey	128	163	and the second of the second		material in the
New York	395	454	Total 4	1,215	4,718
Ohio	490	168			4,215
Oklahoma	77	75	,		
Oregon	.21	19			503
The Carte of the Control of the Cont					9 9

The so-called Berger case had its beginning in the decision of the party in Milwaukee to refrain from putting up candidates in a non-partisan judicial election, for the reason that, having discouraged lawyers from joining the party, it had not the available candidates; also because the party was heavily in debt from the previous campaign and it would take a good dea! of money to get out the party vote in an off election, and still further for the reason that the party had not in the past made it a practice to go into judicial elections, considering it more important to elect men to make the laws rather than to construe the law after capitalism has made it to suit its interests. This decision was arrived at by referendum vote of the membership. The question was then raised as to whether the party could compel its members to stay away from the polls in the judicial election, and it was naturally decided that the party could not take away a voter's constitutional rights. Comrade Berger had been sent from the city when the vote was taken on staying out of the cam-. On his return he called attention in his paper, Wahrheit, to the fact that one of the judicial candidates for re-election was an active worker in the church fight on Socialism in the country, had used his judicial office for class ends, and deserved defeat at the hands of the working class. This attitude on his part was in consonance with tactics employed for years throughout the international Socialistic movement, but it was caught up as a pretext for a heresy hunt by cortain elements in the national party and enough bigotry was stirred up to accomplish the re-tirement of Comrade Berger from the national executive board by a vote of the members of the national committee, who voted as follows:

To Remove.—Barnette of Arizona, Lowry of Arkansas, Richardson of California, White of Connecticut, Healey of Florida, Carter of Idalio, Kelley of Indiana, Work of Iowa, Brewer of Kansas, Towner of Kentucky (the mover of the motion), Fox of Maine, McHugh of Montana Ray of Nebraska, O'Neill of New Hampshire, Spargo of New York, Hanford of New York, Bandlow of Ohio, Trautman of Ohio, Ringler of Pennsylvania, Floyd of Rhode Island, Gilbert of Utah, Burgess of Washingn, Smith of Washington, and Hastings of Wyoming-24.

Against Removal—Andrus of Alabama, Floaten of Colorado, Berlyn of Illinois, Reynolds of Indiana, Jacobe of Iowa, Gibbs of Massachusetts, Lamb of Michigan, Holman of Minnesota, Hoehn of Missouri, Kearns of New Jersey, Headley of New Jersey, Hillquit of New York, Lampman of North Dakota, Ramp of Oregon, Lovett of South Dakota, Farmer of Thomas and Thomas of Missouri, 12 Against Removal-Andrus of Alabama, Floaten of Colorado, Berlyn of Texas, and Thompson of Wisconsin-17. Not Voting-9.

Not content with this flagrant violation of international Socialistic raditions, however, the element we have alluded to set to work to make Comrade Berger's punishment still more humiliating and initiated a referendum to approve the national committee's action. At the same time the effort was begun to bring disaster to Wisconsin, which stood back of Berger, by also holding a referendum on that state's refusal to accept a charter which contained provisions nullifying that part of the national constitution that grants state autonomy. The result of the Berger referendum is given above. But the referendum on Wisconsin had been so rorded as to convey the idea not that Wisconsin stood by the constitution, but that it was actually refusing to abide by it. This dishouest wording of the referendum misled a good many and the vote just reported shows a majority of 22 against Wisconsin. As is known, a protest has been sent in, but however it is decided Wisconsin can be counted on to stand pat for its rights under the constitution. There is a vital principle at pat for its rights inder the constraint of the movement depends on the outcome. It must be either democracy or autocracy in the management of the national party, either rule from below or rule from above, and Wisconsin is unel-terably for the former.

In a recent address before the wealth as possible and convert it in-tudents of the Chicago University, to individual riches. It is stealing Hamlin Garland, the author, spoke from the common inheritance for the of the "vulgarity and the mercenary enrichment of the few, and it tends greed of our tin can civilization," a to make the many so relatively poor haracterization which no one who and weak that their power of pro-as read his "Main Traveled Roads" test and self defense is impaired. In tales of actual life, will be surprised all conscience the vast storehouses of to hear him utter. No one could write so powerfully of the woes of the poor farmers of the West with a system of the work with a system of the poor farmers of the West with a system that it is the poor farmers of the west with a system that it is the poor farmers of the west with a system that it is the poor farmers of the west with a system that it is the poor farmers of the west with a system that it is the poor farmers of the west with a system that it is the poor farmers of the west with a system that it is the poor farmers of the west with a system that is the poor farmers of the west with a system that is the poor farmers of the west with a system that is the poor farmers of the west with a system that the poor farmers of the west with a system that the system of the west with a system to be a s the poor farmers of the West without having deep sympathy for them
in their social wrongs and being actout a system that is against the people's
in the diagram. Here, then, you
reprint the diagram in the diagram. Here, then, you
disappearing forests,
our mines and our lands, but our
wrongs for humanitarian rather
quarrel should be with the system,
than mere literary effect. He also
not with individuals.

We know the fight that is before said, "Send your sone to nature, but nd them to love, not to destroy. Fully twenty years ago the work
* I deny the right of a careless ers of this country were demanding

volves the entire situation in this country. Capitalism is seizing upon demand for eight hours by the print-all the stored up resources of this ers! All this talk about labor and

and insensate few to mar and lay an eight hour work day. The world in the city council in the election They would not hesitate to prevent comrades. It is a Socialist duty. That would make a pretty good find, twenty years later, the the employers of this country are banded together to resist to the uttermost a

The morals of capitalism are not outraged by the fact that commerce must be extended by murder.

Man has been placed on the earth to live in comfort and enjoyment. The earth has been stocked by nature with an abundance to supply is wants. That abundance has, by means of the capitalist system, been ornered by the capitalists, and you must pay a coll if you want to get o nature's bounty. Worse still capitalism has also monopolized the ools by which the bounty of earth is turned into wealth, and here the toll for the use of those tools and machines and productive forces is so great that the worker has left the merest pittance on which to live and reproduce himself. And out of that pittance, when the worker seeks to feed, clothe, shelter and warm himself, there are the other tolls to pay!

The Milwaukee Free Press in a lengthy editorial undertakes to show that a man can legitimately become a millionaire without work. It says he should not get rich by trickery and dishonesty, but otherwise he has a free field to play the game of "each man for himself and the devil take the hindermost," as Carlyle put it. "Somehow everybody admires the progressive and enterprising man who makes a wise investment and clears up ten thousand dollars on it," says the Press. And then all he has to do is to keep on wisely invest-

ing it till he "makes" a million!

Just as if this wise and idle investor could clear up his ten thousand without some other people being cleared out of ten thousand! Ruskin said that the art of making money ought not to consist in getting the dollar out of the other fellow's pocket, but this is just the sort of thing the Press advocates.

And it also instances land deals. Was there ever a business activity connected with which there was so much crookedness! Many an honest man has ben corrupted and made into a shark and a broadcloth crook that business.

Further on the Press soberly proses that a man can easily become millionaire by a lucky strike in ining. "So long as the mine holds out, the millions will continue to pile up," it says. Just so. But all this sort of thing is begging the question. The fact remains that it only by capitalistic aggression that men can become millionaires without work-they could not become so by work, as the spectacle of the toiling millions of the people

Of course, under the capitalist system, a man can "make" a million "legitimately," but the capitalistic system has become a curse to mankind, which dooms the over-teeming majority to degradation, poverty

and despair. And the I'ree Press or any other

Why You Ought to Love the Capitalist System!

Here are some eye-opening figures. They come from an authentic source. They give you some ides of the toll you must pay to get some of nature's coal. This is the season when you are wondering how you will be able to get enough coal to last you through the cold months. It will do no good to kick at your dealer for the robber price that you have to pay. He is as powerless as you are. The place to kick is at the ballot box so that this government can be wrested from the robber barons of capitalism and the people may then look out for their own interests and take possession of their own. Now read the following, and do a little reflecting meantime:

The Massillon Coal company, capital \$1,000,000, earned \$621.
000 profit in two years, over 30

The Mansfield Coal company,

with one little mine, pays 60 per cent in dividends a year. The Alabama Consolidated Coal

The Alabama Consolidated Coal and Iron company, capital \$5.000,000, profits for the year 1902 were \$2,873,000.

The Sunday Creek Coal and Coke company, capital \$375,000, earned in 1897, \$351,288; in 1898, \$394,425; 1899, \$417,123, and for 1900, \$284,530.

The Colorado Fuel and Iron company, capital \$40,000,000, in 1899 &praced \$5,201,000; in 1900, \$10,350,000; in 1901, \$12,346,000, and in 1902, \$13,360,000.

The Consolidated Coal and Coke

The Consolidated Coal and Coke company, capital \$10,250,000, made for the year 1899, \$2,097, 000; for 1900, \$2,278,900, and for

1901, \$3,414,000.

The Pleasant Valley Coal company, capital \$2,000,000, made in 1901, \$2,351,701, and in 1902, \$1,-

517,157.
The Pittsbarg Coal company has made as much as \$675,000 in a single month, while the Monon-gahela River Consolidated Coal gahela River Consolidated Coal and Coke company, capital \$30, 000,000, earned for the year 1903, \$3,714,000.—From Whitney & Stephenson's Manual of Statis-

The man who takes out a life insurance policy these days certainly

The mest packers in Chicago are now shown to have been behind the conspiracy to evade the Chicago pure food law. Oh; these "leading" and "eminently respectable" business men!

acting through its hired man Garfield, administered a scandalous whitewash to the Beef Trust. It The great Roosevelt government could find no evidences of violation of the Sherman anti-Trust law, no proof of rebates, etc. And now, the class-consciousness newspaper, even though it speak in when the public still remembers the wealth that should be a common government run by a great "re-blame the employer and holds the heritage as proper. | former" like Teddy! | capitalist system responsible.

The new move to organize the Soialists in the colleges and universities indicates just a little something,

The irdications are that the printers vill win out in their demand for an eight hour work day. The demand is not only a just one, but it is one that good citizenship prompts them to make. A life of work and sleep and sleep and work is a social wrong. Of course the printers have pitted against them the "flower of our American manhood," the successful capitalist, but public sympathy is on their side, and it is quite a factor. That public sympathy in this case looks on the unvielding employer as a pretty good type of the great American hog. It can see no vital reason why the printer bosses would suffer if all work were run on the eight hour basis and all employers fared alike.

News comes from Chicago that the grand jury is pretty sure to indict some way-up capitalist politicians and "statesmen" for wholesale and long standing naturalization frauds Startling disclosures are promised.

Often as this sort of news is conreyed to the average American by his daily paper, news of capitalism's crimes, duplicities, atrocities and money-mad frenzies, it is only slowly that it is dawning on him that all these sinister symptoms show that our capitalistic body politic is rotten to the festering point.

Our contention is that the Augean stables of capitalism are too dirty to ever be cleaned or kept clean so long as the capitalist "statesmen' are allowed to inhabit them. Proof strikes us in the face at every turn and at every glance we give to the columns of our daily newspapers.

The Rev. Charles Stelzle, superintendent of the Presbyterian department of church and labor, addressed Milwaukee churchmen and church workers last week and gave them some ideas that ought to do them some good. He said:

"Socialism must be reakoned with by the church. There are nearly 9,000,000 Socialist voters in the world. The gain Socialist voters in the world. The gain in this country in the past four years was sevenfold. If the increase in the next eight years is in proportion, there will be a Socialist president elected. Whatever one may think of the economic value of Socialism or its probable success politically, the fact remains that Socialism has become a substitute for the church to many thousands of workingmen."

He expressed himself as opposed the pen shop movemen and

"Cripple Creek, I hear, is not as pro-

One statement we would take positive issue with. That was that Socialists develops class hatred. We

we ask you to place enough confi-

dance in us to believe that we shall

give them abundant reason for that

We regard the new office as a sort

of Socialist fort from which to bom

pard the enemy. Our movement

will have to set up such forts all

over the country wherever we are

able to grow to sufficient strength to

wage a face to face conflict such as

we have in Milwaukee. In this case

Milwaukee simply happens to be the

first to meet such a situation. After

the movement has helped put up the

Milwaukee fort it will have to put

up forts in other places as the war

goes on. It is YOUR fight. You

are not helping us as individuals,

but you are joining us in battling

The lift last week was a good one

Another boost will turn the fund

round the thousand dollar mark.

for our common cause.

What Socialism Proposes!

By Eugene V. Debs (In Metal Worker.)



of human brotherhood.

THE United States, as in other countries, International Socialism is making tremendous strides and its millions of supporters, spread over all the belts and zones of the globe, and the most active propagandists ever known, will in the next few years be multiplied into controlling majorities in all lands which have modern industry as the basis of their civilization, Socialism being wholly a question of economic development. This will

mean the end of the present capitalist competitive system and the introduction of its successor, the co-operative commonwealth. The movement is international because it was born of and follows the development of the capitalist system, which, in its operation, is confined to no country, but by the stimulus of modern agencies of produc-

tion, exchange, communication and transportation, has overleaped all boundary lines and made the world the theatre of its activities. By this process all the nations of the earth must finally be drawn into relations of industrial and commercial co-operation, as the economic basis

This is the goal of modern Socialism and it is this that inspires its disciples with the zeal and ardor of crusaders.

What is Socialism? To answer in a single sentence, it means the collective ownership by all the people of all the means of wealth production and distribution. It is purely an economic question; the evolution of industry has developed Socialism. Man can only work, produce wealth, with tools. The mere hand tools of former times have become ponderous and costly machines. These machines, Socialists contend, represent progressive social conceptions. These and the factories, mills, and shops in which they are housed, as well as the lands and mines from which the raw materials are drawn, are used in common by the workers, and in their very nature are marked for common ownership and control. Socialism does not propose the collective ownership of property, but of capital; that is to say, the instruments of wealth production, which, in the form of private property, enable a few capitalists to exploit vast numbers of workers, thus creating millionaires and mendicants and inaugurating class rule and all its odious and undemocratic

Socialism proposes equal rights and opportunities for all without reference to sex, color or other conditions. Equality is the vital principle of Socialism. Its mission is to abolish class rule by making all equal proprietors of the means upon which all depend for employment, and without which there can be no "life, liberty and pursuit of happiness." This insures economic freedom for every human being. As no one would have private property in that upon which another depended for employment, industrial mastery and slavery would disappear together and competition for profit would give way to co-operation for use.

The rapidly changing economic conditions are paving the way for the transition from competitive capitalism to co-operative Socialism. Socialists are simply indicating the trend of evolution, and seeking to prepare the way for its orderly reception. The coming of Socialism is with them not a debatable question. That is not a matter of doubt or conjecture, but of scientific calculation.

The evolution of the social organizatio a is a fact in nature. In the censeless process one state of society follows another in the sequence of succession. Capitalism the present system, was warmed into life in the womb of feudalism and sprang from the medieval system. Within the span of two centuries this system has practically reached the climax of its development, and the marvelous material progress of that period exceeds the achievements of all the centuries since the slaves of Pharach

built the pyramids. The rapid centralization of capital and the extensive co-operation labor mark the high state of economic development. Individual initiative and competitive efforts are becoming less and less possible. The day of small production has passed never to return. Notwithstanding all outery, trust and department stores, these great modern agencies, increase in number and power. They are the inevitable outgrowth of the competitive system. The efforts of the small capitalists to destroy trusts will prove as fruitless as the efforts of the workingmar to destroy labor-saving machines when first introduced in the last cen-

Socialists take the ground that the trust in itself is not an evil. that the evil lies wholly in the private ownership and they propose to transfer all such agencies from private hands to the collectivity, to be managed and operated for the good of all.

In the last century millions of workers were exploited of the fruit of their labor under the institution of chattel slavery. Work, being done by hand, ownership of the slave was a condition necessary to his exploi-tation. But chattel slavery disappeared before the march of industrial evolution, and to-day would be an economic impossibility. It is no longer necessary to own the body of the workingman in order to appropriate the fruit of his labor; it is only necessary to own the tool with which he works, and without which he is helpless. This tool in its modern form is a vast machine which the worker cannot afford to buy, and against which he cannot compete with his bare hands, and in the very nature of the situation he is at the mercy of the owner of the machine, his employment is precarious, and his very life is suspended by a thread

Then, again, the factory and mine are operated for profit only and the owrer can, and often does, close it down at will, throwing hundreds, perhaps thousands, out of employment who, with their families, are as helpless-as if in the desert wastes of Sahara.

The few who own the machines do not use them. The many who use them do not own them. The few who own them are enabled to exploit the many who use them; hence a few millionaires and many mendicants, extreme opulence and abject poverty, princely palaces and hideous huts, riotous extravagance and haggard want, constituting socia scenes sickening to contemplate, and in the presence of which the ma hand of Hugo or Dickens is palsied and has no mission.

The Socialist party is organizing in every village and hamlet, every town and city of every state and territory of the Union. It is appealing to the people. It will neither fuse nor compromise. It proposes to press forward, step by step, until it conquers the political power and se-

cures control of government.

This will mark the end of the capitalist system. The factories and mills and mines, the railroads and telegraph and telephone, and all other means of production and distribution will be transferred to the people in their collective capacity, industry will be operated co-operatively, and every human being will have the "inalienable right" to work and to enjoy the fruit of his labor. The hours of labor will be reduced according to the progress of invention. Rent, interest and prifit will be no more. The sordid spirit of commercial conquest will be dead. War and its ravages will pass into history. Economic equality will have triumphed, labor will stand forth emancipated, and the sons and daughters of men will Eymet orla glorify the triumphs of Social-De-

There are still some clerical gen- the company paid \$100,000 to the tlemen whom the capitalists can use last Republican campaign fund, as whippers-in of the toiling wage would show up his books, "it would the Cluett-Peahody collar company corporation campaign contributions. advising the girls to go back to work Clearly this is a case of a capitalist 25 under the old inhuman conditions, pot calling a capitalist kettle black.

1.00 but the union practically told him When rascals fall out, etc.! to mind his own business.

25.00 Now McCall, the crooked presi-1.00 dent of the crooked New York Life

A dime, ten cents, gets the Herald

insurance company, insists that if

We Are Getting Ready! Are You With Us.

taken your efforts thus far to pro- perate tricks the capitalistic enemy the campaign if they could manage vide the sinews of war for the big coming fight for the capture of one of the larger American cities for Socialism as an earnest that you will see us through to the end in this matter, and have made the preliminary arrangements.

We present this week a diagram of our present quarters and of the increased floor space that we have bargained for. Our room will be more than doubled. To provide for the printing plant we have this week closed a contract by which the owners of the building in which we are located will tear down some old buildings in the rear of our office and begin the erection of a nev brick addition of the size indicated

We know the fight that is before us in Milwaukee in the coming elec-tion, and we can point to the action will resort to to block our pathway. At. Let us all do our parts as true a letter to the striking employes of Parker was a persistent beggar for

PRINTING PLANT FUND.

Kass Brannon

Now, Comrades, we have some inspectors matter, as given else us from issning our papers and our thing definite to tell you! We have where, as an indication of the des- campaign literature in the midst of it. They are badly frightened and

SIXTH STREET. ras h) PRESENT QUARTERS NEW ADDITION (50 ft)

POR PRINTING PLANT.

Aug. Steldt Previously acknowledged\$936.10 A. Lundquist 20th Ward Branch, Milwaukes..... 25.00

The Wisconsin Socialist Law Makers.

IN THE MILWAUKEE CITY COUNCIL: Albert J. Welch, Frederic Heath, Edmund T. Melms, Gustave Wild, Emil Seidel, Carl Malewski, Henry W. Grantz, Edward Schranz, Nicolas Petersen.

IN THE MILWAUKEE COUNTY BOARD: Frank Bouess, James Sheehan, Charles Jecke, Gustav

IN RACINE: Aldermen — J. E. Decker, L. P. Christianson, W. J. Kostermann, N. P. Nielsen. Supervisors — Wm. Dittmann, John Pulda.

more flagrant and dastardly piece of specified that the inspectors were to that the city had no constitutional at the next meeting, but it is set political rascality than that enacted serve for one year from time of appointment and that they were to be the present council last Monday, service of the serve for one year from time of appointment and that they were to be will undoubtedly in the long run the gang's fund of dizzy bluffing. in connection with the selection of appointed each year in which an out under the whip of the mayor, calendar year, but the year beginthe object being to again steal an ning with the time of the appoint-

full line

HOUSE-

FURNISHING

GOODS,

&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&

Stoves and Ranges

MARSCHALCK & WEISS.

WATCH REPAIRING GOOD AND SELLABLE

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THEO, SCHELLE, 316 West Water Street, Milwaukee.

Creat Your Horses Well

YOUR HORSES WILL FEEL BETTER AND

LAST LONGER IF YOU FEED THEM WELL. TO FEED THEM WELL MIX IN A LITTLE

GOLD COIN STOCK FOOD

with their Corn or Oats at each feed. The horses relish

it greatly and it increases digestive power, hence makes feed go farther and lasts longer - Every one knows dry

feed is not the natural food for horses. GOLD COIN

STOCK FOOD supplies the lacking elements in horse's every day food. - Our trade on it is large and growing.

For Sale by Feed Dealers generally in Milwaukee.

WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTOR

429 Third Street....

LOEWENBACH.

Milwaukee, Wis.

Twentieth ward, the ward that had been picked out for the purpose of ably disconcerted when it was pointed out to him that he had simply given that it contained some weak point and so at the last session of the least are some of the least are least are least the country and some weak point campaign material against him.

The end is not yet.

The was the last are some of the least are some of the least are least the country and let the railway promoters take analyzed capitalism and formulated the law of Value was agreement.

The least are leastly that the city had no right to least the purpose of any trade with the city had no right to least the purpose of a leastly that the city had no right to least the purpose of a leastly that the city had no right to least the purpose of a leastly that the city had no right to least the purpose of a least with the purpose of a least with the purpose of the purpose of a least with the city had no right to least with the conomic knowleth out to him that he had simply given as Ald. Stiglbauer beld that that that the contained some weak point the Social-Democrats gift edged as Ald. Stiglbauer beld that that the country is not less deficient in economic knowleth out to him that he had simply given not less deficient in economic knowleth out to him that he had simply given as Ald. Stiglbauer beld that that the country is not less deficient in economic knowleth out to him that the city had no right to purpose of the purpo election inspectors. It was carried have construed this to mean not a ment of the inspectors. On a play to the effect that the

The gang was ably aided by Ald. law meant a calendar year and that write as briefly as possible, and on only Stiglbauer, who tossed aside his there was no election the present mask and came cut in the open to year succeeding the time of aphelp on this monumental crime pointment, the mayor sent a mes-against the citizenship rights of the electors of the city. In fact Stigl- draw the list of new inspectors that bauer kept his mask off for the rest had been sent in, holding that the of the afternoon and was at the beck new law did not apply to the present and call of one of the worst lobbies the present council has ever seen. For years one of the factors for der the new list the Social-Demosuccess on the part of Mayor Rose's crats would have 167 men in the campaigns has been the manning of booths in the various precincts of the polling places with Rose heelers the city-enough to pretty effectualbelonging to both of the capitalist ly block all efforts to steal the elec-The law required that the tion, and the Social-Democratic alinspectors should be made up of dermen fought valiantly to keep the from the two highest parties in council from putting the old list on each precinct, and Rose was able to file. They had the new law read to laugh more heartily or smile more thus nut in Democrats and Pfister the meeting and cautioned the alder-Republicans and thus have the con- men as to the heavy penalty imposed duct of the election right in his own for an infraction of it. Ald. Stiglhands. Last year Rose was con-fronted by the fact that the Social- and the debate grew fast and furi-Democrats were the highest party in ous. And while the Socialists lost several precincts, but tried to evade the flay, their efforts were so far sucthe fact by claiming that the law cessful that the deal only went meant that the appointments should through by a majority of two, and be from the two highest parties "in a change of one vote would have popular notions. A few days ago. the city." The Social-Democrats made a tie and the gang would have carried the matter in the courts and been beaten. Ald. Ziemer of the won and Social-Democratic inspectors were put in the booths in the with the gang, and explained after-

BUILDERS'

HARDWARE

AND

SUPPLIES.

MILWAUKEE.

providing that the charmen of the several political parties concerned should have the power of naming parks for other lar. to enable a protection to should have the power of naming parks for other lar. to enable a protection to enable a protection of the inspectors for the booths where moter's railroad on paper to get land at Madison did not seek to amend the Law of Value was agreement possible between the students. Not until he had clearly demonstrated which the company had had passed that the source of all capitalistic profit was in the exploitation of the inspectors for the first or for a right of way into the city. The the city's charter, but merely "en- labor; that is, in the monstrous as second in the precinct, that the other was the advancing to a third larged the city's powers." As if en-similation of the live human thing council, as formerly, must confirm reading of the franchise for a prilarging the city's powers was not an known as Labor Power to a lifeless these lists when forwarded to that vate heating company—a practical amendment of the charter, when it body at the first meeting in Septem- gift of all the streets of the city to a is exactly the purpose of the charter er; not until he had shown that in

but none of them ever framed up a both the old and the new law it was Social-Democrats took the stand threats that something will be done

old list would keep the Socialists Showed pretty er, when a new comer, the famous now the case in this country, out of the booths. He was consider-clearly that the city had no right to Proudhon, bolder in utterance but \$1+83.—Who pays the \$3?)

the institution of private preperty in the means of production, made less than its product; not until he

struggle be fully comprehended. And not until then could an intelligent movement of the masses take place, advancing safely and irrisistaibly in the light of scientific Social LUCIEN SANIAL

(To be concluded in our next.)

Milwaukee Socialists are forming bowling clubs and will soon have a Socialist city league. The games are made to contribute to the party

Send a dime and get THE HER-ALD for ten weeks. Do it now!

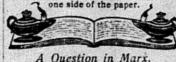
had thus rendered it quite plain that chance to correctly understand Sothe absurd capitalistic formula, | cialism, also.

IN COUNTY COURT FOR MILWAUSE'S

See that that other fellow gets a 1905.

STUDENT'S CORNER.

"." Correspondents are requested to aware that any Socialist has yet ven



Sanial's Rejoinder to Ashplant. eader of Marx-and by the word stands what he feads-is necessarily pacitated by temperament or training to be amused by any saving or performance usually productive of pointedly than did Marx himself when the object presented to his keen evesight contained in itself, hidded or obvious, an element of merriment. in the serious work of puncturing capitalistic fallacies and exploding it was well observed in my presence humor, possessed in so high a degree by the author of "Capital," was also characteristic of those who, understanding his works, are foolishly called "Marxists," or "worshippers of Marx." I say "foolishly," for the geometers are not called Euclidists; nor are the astronomers worshippers rected a temple to Lavoisier; or the naturalists to Darwin; and I am not

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tured upon petitioning the Pope to canonize Karl Marx. But in this highly diversified

world there are some—including "anti-Marxists," so-called—who are blessed with a lack of the sense of humor. Comrade Ashplant, for instance, took quite seriously my as-It is a mistake to believe that the sumed fear that he might turn back the tide of Socialism by demolishing "reader" I mean one who under- Marx; and he deems it quite neces sary to solemnly give the Socialists very grave person, addicted to of all countries a prefatory assurance parades of philosophy," and inca- that while he is actually going to demolish Marx, he will not turn the tide; for, says he, the Socialist movement is not the outcome of an economic analysis, but the product of economic forces in motion.

Of course no one but Ashplantand his unique school, if perchance he has already made any convertsimagined that I seriously apprehended from anything he had heretofore said, and from anything of the like sort that he might further say, such a disaster as the turning of the tide by his demolition of Marx It was plain enough to everyone else by a young Socialist of promise that I that I entertained no greater fear of the faculty known as the sense of this than of seeing the tide of science turned back by the Jasperian theory

Right here, however, it is not only proper but highly important, to state that the reason he gives for the safe-ty of the Socialist movement is a very bad one. It is an emphatic denial of the contribution of knowledge to the progress of mankind, and if his view of this matter were accepted we should logically ask him: "What, then, is your object in propounding the truth which you laim to have found? Is it merely to waste time in discussion?" fact that instead of discovering a new truth he has fallen into an old error would in no way affect the propriety and pungency of this question.

That economic forces are constantly at work, producing in this age changes eminently favorable to the progress of the Socialist movement, s indeed unquestionable. As amply shown by Marx's materialistic conception of history, no one has, more clearly than he did, perceived the influence of such forces, traced their tendencies, and stated their effects. But Ashplant, who professes admiration for him in that respect, misunderstands the Marxian conception of social development as grieviously as he does its not less important complement, name , the Marxian conception of econonic value.

Left to themselves, the economic forces may work backward; they may consolidate despotism instead of advancing the cause of freedom. It is only when they act upon the minds of men that the surely become factors of social progress; and their power as such is in proportion to the degree of correctness, completeness and dissemination reached by the conceptions evolved in the course of that mental process which they stimulate but which they do not by any means infallibly direct.

The march of Socialism from its

infancy to this day forcibly illustrates by a long series of concrete facts the truth here presented in the abstract form of a generalization. In proof of this I may be permitted a brief historic digression.

mitted a brief historic digression.

From its incipiency modern invention, by driving masses of workers from their wretched homes to factory dungeons, compelled them to do some thinking. But at first and for a long time their thought stopped short of the causes that turned every "labor-saving" device into an additional instrument of labor convession, they morely entered labor oppression; they merely cursed machinery as an evil to be fought with fire. When the Utopian Socialists appeared a dim ray of light, promiseful of broader and saner views, pierced here and there through the thick fogs of popular ignorance. But it is no disparagement of the work accomplished by those pioneers to say that their analysis of the capitalist system was woefully inadequals, that consequently their economic conceptions were for the most part fundamentally arroneous, and part fundamentally arroneous, and that their plans of "social reform" inevitably proved egrecious failures, long held up to scorn by capital' t mouthpieces as striking evidences of "Socialistic impracticability." Di-vided into several "schools" by

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Compare the enormous lines of the best known makes of underwear. Compare the superior points of workmanship. Compare the superior grades of long filler yarns used. Compare the full and large sizes. Compare the overweight of each garment. And lastly— Compare Prices. Then you will buy your underwear from the house known to. "give the values." Prices quoted below are not "special sale" prices or "advance sale" prices, but will remain the same throughout the season and are not subject to a rise.

shirts or drawers, or men's double or or drawers, in brown or natural tan, shirts or drawers. single breasted heavy wool, fleece colors.

by ribbed; or men's mottled, fine ce lined, shirts or drawers.

AT \$1.00 We sell men's "Wright's AT \$1.50 We sell men's extra drawers.

AT \$1.50 We sell men's extra drawers.

AT \$1.50 We sell "Medicote's" AT \$2.25 We sell "Medicote's" are men's scarlet, all

AT 350 We sell men's heavy cotton, ribbed, also heavy AT \$1.00 We sell men's plain bed, in blue or silver; or men's Staley knit, natural wool; or make shirts or drawers. flesce lined underwear, in blue brown, men's stripped, ribbed wool; or men's AT \$1.75 We sell the Staley natural colored, ribbed wool; or AT \$1.75 make extra fine and

AT 500 We sell men's extra fine men's camel's hair wool; or men's soft natural wool; or the Staley and firm derby ribbed extra heavy plush back, wool shirts make heavy double breast and back, AT \$2,00 We all men's extra

jaeger, silver and cream.

AT \$1.25 We sell men's extra wook, plush back, or medium weight anck, wool; or plain natural wool; or men's brown dereamel's hate wook and sell men's natural soft wool; or Modicott" natural soft wool; or men's brown dereamel's hate wook or Stelland or Modicott's hater and sell men's extra wook, plush back, or medium weight matural soft wool; or men's brown dereamel's hater wook or Stelland or Modificate's heart of the sell men's extra wook, plush back, or medium weight matural soft wool; or men's brown dereamel's hater wook or Stelland or Modificate's heart or men's extra wook, plush back, or medium weight matural wook, plush back, or medium weight wook, plu mottled wool shirts or drawers. heavy wool, plain back; or men's ex-tra fine ribbed, soft wool shirts or

natural wool; or fine wool heavy rib- sirts or drawers.

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night, and prop them open with the IDA CROUCH-HAZLETT WRITES OF THE WORK OF morning star, to recreate and vital-MARY BEALS OF TENNESSEE.

written the most exquisite conany of our young amateurs. The an too), who is interested in overthrowing the hideous caricature of man life that we call civilization. their store.

The revolt of this young rebel has e of the crudities with which we re familiar in the agonizing efforts the American proletariat to scale e sublime heights of Mt. Olympus shaking its mane and beginning to "ambition."

The poems," with halting feet and I want every Socialist in American American and I want every Socialist in American A oming appressively monotonous in mons for awhile. he desert waste of American So-

he pure struggle of humanity's soul, me not meant for public eyes. pure English, in a clean-cut, ele-

ndividual maternal desire, the big stafful husband with loud-mouthed mphasis on his "rights," and the happy for some time."

We could get along very nicely without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar, but eggs and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar and hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar and flour are pretty hard to do without nutmeg or vinegar and hard to do without nutmeg or vin ally crushes the incipient domestic

Demand this

Packages

Beer, Ale

She is a southerner of course, he lives at Maryville, Tennessee, ad her name is May Beals. She love" of the confessor. And there ibution to American Socialist lit- are the two young people at the coal sture that has come from the pen mines whose happy romance is perforce fallen into dust and ashes behame of her book is, "A Rebel at cause of the uncertainty of support 25 to 50 per cent.

Large." It is a gem, and should be of the coal miner, the wrong of the There has been no corresponding in the hands of every woman (and murder of unborn babes, and Love goes mourning and in chains because the Masters of Life have locked up

. And then we have the tall, straight man she loved with scorn because he, while recognizing the science in come to protect himself and family the interpretation of the world pro-We are glad the pro- cess, preaches the dogmas of ariat has bestirred itself, that it is superstitions of the barbarians for state of things except the excuse of itary.

s-roads grammar, however bril- ica to know it and encourage her. ant their conception, the novels We have not yet gotten to the topith climaxes that never "arrive," lofty and superlative pinnacle where per cent, commeal 38 per cent, e Whitmanized, celluloid cases for we can afford to stone the prophets. crackers 18.9 per cent, molasses 6 nuine cut glass aspirations are be- Leave that to the capitalistic Solo-

beautiful mind, and indomitable per cent. perseverance into the struggle of These ren plains like a morning breath labor for freedom. My last order ticles which show an increase. Alrom the rose gardens of Arabia. kept her from a trip to the pawn-three is the pure artist, expressing shop. I quote from a letter before eral head of "Food" have increased

"I have started to the summer antly conceived vehicle. I think school in Knoxville. I arrived with- themselves are made to tell a false stories, in their way, are as fine out a penny and spent most of the story Olive Shreiner's "Dreams." The first day trying to get a crowd for oint the young author is making Goebel, who spoke that night. He increased 36 per cent, and eggs 79.6 ipal monopolies. ways gleams forth clear and scin- bought three of my books and that per cent in price, nutmegs have de-Take for instance, "The crushing more, and collected a dollar that 44.6 per cent. Nevertheless they a strike." The timid little was coming to me, and managed, I are all lumped in together under the other with her babe in her arms, don't know how, to raise the tuition head of ", ood," and an average inat beginning to comprehend that fee-six dollars and sailed on. I crease of : rer cent is obtained. naternity should be a function of intend to go up to Kentucky next. This is the merest sophistry.

We could get along very nicely

ket-book threat that finally effect-ly crushes the incipient domestic ike, all limn to the understanding They sell like hot cakes. I can sell estimate of the increase in price of nerent horror of the capitalistic me. Women read them and know

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nothing else I have ever seen, the them as fast as she sends them to nine groups of commodities, taking what slavery means; and begin to

on all

Packages

Beer, Ale

catch dim glimpees of the immensity of the cause, that is destined to smash into atoms the base conven-Spartacus and the Helots.

rich and profligate.

Bureau of Labor it is shown that 78 others, escaped from the Amphi- herds to their work in the fields. an generals. But in the year 70, sur- night with daggers and, by assassinrounded by three hostile armies, he ation, kept the multitude intimiwas defeated and slain at Silarus.

Among almost all peoples there early existed a system of industrial beautiful goddess who spurned the greatly that he must now pay out slavery, wherein the many were chat- C. For valorous military service tel workers and the few were owners. war. Their status became hered-

The chief human significance of istrates. the familiar "Exodus" of the Israelites from Egypt, about 1400 B. C., is their escape. from industrial bondage to an alien race, in which they "had to make bricks without straw

and endure galling oppression.

Moses, who led forth 40,000 an Egyptian oppressor, was an "agi-tator" and a leader of the workers conceded the toilers but "half a toward a "Promised Land."

Perhaps the most picturesque of As typical of the lot of the antient strike-war leaders was cient workers one may consider the Spartacus. Being of handsome phy- condition of the "Helots" or indusdque he, like thousands of other trial slaves of Sparta. Though outworkers, was condemned to be a numbering their citizen-masters gladiator; but being also of neble three to one they were flogged once mind he refused to fight his brother a day, were made to constantly asworkers unto death to amuse the sume stooping postures, lest by standing erect they might come to In the year 74 B. C. Spartacus feel themselves the equals of their

and his wife Varina, accompanied by owners, and were daily driven in theatre in Rome and within a year's Plutarch tells of the "Ambuscade" time was at the head of an army of ordered periodically by the magis-

100,000 workers, with whom he won trates, in which the free Spartan ten consecutive battles over the Rom- youths fell upon the Helots by dated.

Thucidides describes a massacre of 2,000 Helots in the year 424 B. during the Peloponesian war they The slave ranks were recruited from had been emancipated and were indebtors and from captives taken in vited to a temple, ostensibly to be garlanded, but were treacherously butchered there by order of the mag-

The slaves-workers of the ancient world could have no property, no religious recognition and no legitimate family ties. The prevalent religion being mainly ancestor-worship, the workers came to be consid-Moses, who led forth 40,000 of cred as "earth born" as contrasted them after having himself smitten with the "divine origin" of their soul."-Rev. John Ellis.

Growth of the Municipal Ownership Idea. By Rev. Dr. Lyman Abbott.

I am personally in favor of the cities he maintains the parks. The industry that are necessarily munic-

There are three theories of govern ment-first, the Russian, that the people cannot take care of themselves -and the few must look after the many. Secondarily, there is the police theory. Government should preserve order and keep off foreign aggression, but every man is for him-self, and the devil take the hindmost. This is the theory of the '80s. We are now working toward the third. The state is an organism with intelligence, sensibility and will, as exhibited in public opinion, spirit and law. It has the right to do for itself anything it can do better than the individual. This is sometimes called Socialism, but I have lived too long to mind about mere words.

We have already adopted the third theory of government. Our state policeman does many things. He builds

municipal ownership of all forms of state, in fact, is recognized as an organism to do things for all. This is far more democratic and implies a greater faith in humanity than individualism, for it means a belief in the faculty to co-operate. The danger of municipal owner-

ship is far less than the dangers from

corrupt combinations of political

machines and favored corporations. If the people can combine for war and education, why can they not do it for transportation? When you can get your friend to read the HERALD ten weeks for

only a dime, you haven't much of an excuse if he continues in ignorance of Socialism. NOTICE, Superior, Wis .- Sub-

scriptions for the Herald will be taken by J. T. Kennedy, 1013 Winter street.

A Middle Class View.

The strike admittedly is a relic of barbarism. Still, even with the violence, bloodshed, and destruction often attend, it is hard to prove that the laborer behaves more improperly than the capitalist.

So long as employers refuse to confer with their men, we shall have strikes. I believe, however, that the phenomena of such demonstrations on the part of organized labor con-

tinually will become less and less.

I defend the sympathetic strike, the boycott, and the closed shop ethically, contending that labor monopoly is the only antidote for capitalistic monopoly.

Gray, Northwestern University.

It is told of Jack London that upon his last visit to New York he was introduced in a cafe to a musician.

"I, too, am a musician in a small way," London said. "My musical

my life." asked.

"There was a great flood in our

"And you?" said the musician.
"Well," said London, "I accompanied him on the piane."—Ex.

NOTICE. Watertown, N. Y.— W. J. Huff, 40 Lynde st., will take subscriptions for the Herald.

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This is the first in a series of SO-CIALIST POSTERS prepared by Lucien Sanial, with the utmost care, from the Census of 1890 and other official docu-The great problem which the future must face is a union of combined labor and combined capital
against the consumers.—Prof. J. H.

Care Northwester H.

EVERY COMRADE should have a copy of SOCIALIST POSTER NO. I folded in his pocket, ready for use in making a convert or confounding an opponent. He should, moreover, keep on hand a small supply of copies in order to promptly meet the demands of inquirers.

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EVERY SOCIALIST ORGANIZATION talent was once the means of saving should have it framed (or pasted on my life."

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GLEANINGS FROM BUSY FIELDS



IN YANKEE LAND.

Comrade Edward Gardner has been nominated for mayor of Cincinnati by the Socialists of that city.

A grand picnic and summer night's festival will be held in New York, Sept. 17, for the benefit of the local Social-Democratic press.

The "vindication" Trautmann and Towner got at the hands of the national referendum in the Berger

small comfort to the fellows who have been trying to get Wisconsin out of the way so they could swing the national party into line for boss

The Milwaukee Socialist officials, city, county and state, will have a city, county and state, will have a group photograph taken, copies of which will be on sale to help the local campaign fund for the coming local campaign f

waukee comrades at the recent Wisconsin state fair. They were eagerly

cratic, Republican and American parties have combined against the Socialist party for the city election. Last fall the Socialist party out voted the Democrats in several of the precincts.

The Intercollegiate Socialist society has chosen the following officers: President, Jack London; first vice-president, Upton Sinclair; second vice-president, J. G. Phelps Stokes; secretary, Miss M. R. Holbrook, Bor 1663, New York; treasurer Owen R. Loveiov; executive

that makes the Social-Democrat, not mere phrases that are supposed to sound revolutionary. The Wis-consin movement is not made up of phrase-mongers, yet it is the only state movement in the Union that lapels.

Dates for National Lectures.

W. C. Benton: Sept. 24, Jefferson City, Ma: 25, 26, St. Louis.

27, when James F. Carey, candidate tion of the Massachusettts State don Justice. Hyndman and Quelch for governor of the Socialists, and Committee until the close of the have also taken a hand in the dis-

George H. Goebel: Sept. 24, Brookings, S. Dakota; 25, 26, Watertown; 27 Clark; 28, Doland;

John W. Slayton: Sept. 24, en-route; 25, Carthage, Mo.; 26, Gir-ard, Kans., 27, Neodosha; 28, Scran-

paper\$0.15 Social-Democratic Herald, 1 yr. Seven copies The Agitator

Coming of Socialism (Vanguard)

a result of the arguments pro and con, together with some personal ex-E. Belfort Bax and J. B. Asker

have been carrying on a spirited con-troversy on the subject of the ma-terialist conception of history, in the the local Social-Democratic press.

A big ratification meeting will be 26, 27, 28, 29, Taunton, Mass.; afheld in Faneuil hall, Boston, Sept. ter which he will be under the directorrespondence column of the London

> special conference will be called on the subject, particular attention be-ing paid to the interests of those erland should not be annexed to any

The Swiss Social-Democratic party held its annual congress at Lausame recently, and a special com-mitter was appointed to consider the party attitude on militarism. A

comrades who object for conscien-tious reasons to all military service Commenting on this, Comrade As-kew in London Justice says: "The conscientious objection to serve is certainly more difficult to justify in Switzerland than elsewhere because of the popular nature of Swiss insti-tutions in general and her militia in particular. It clearly lies in the interests of all Socialists that Switzother state or states, as their insti-European country in the carrying out of democratic principles. Nevertheless, in the west part of Switzer land—especially in connection with the Simplon tunnel—the militia has been so frequently used against the popular rights that the feeling among French-Swiss comrades is very strongly anti-militarist, which has found expression in resolutions of a somewhat forcible nature, encouraging comrades to refuse service, promising them support, and so on." The special conference will have to deal with these points,

It may not be courteons to jubilate over a defeated foe, but we are just human enough to picture to

ourselves the sor, of a look that overspread the faces of a "comrade" in Toledo and another in Seattle when the news of the Berger vindi-

Five for \$2 after you have collected \$2.50. Herald subscription cards, of course!

At Bingham, Utah, the Demo-The Pullman Strike. Socialism (by Engels)... Socialism and the City (by Gaylord) Confessions of Capital-

same wages he earned fourteen years ago, the prices for all the actual necessities of life have increased so nearly 95 per cent of his ontire infrom exposure and starvation. No reason can be found for this

fling wide the gates of humanity's

Turning on the Screws.

the living expenses of the average

family during the period between 1890 and 1904 have increased from

increase in wages. While the laborer

works just as hard today for the

In the last bulletin issued by the

IDA CROUCH-HAZLETT.

those who control the markets for Yes, May Beals is worth while, the necessities of life that they need Beans and salt beef have gone up 15 per cent, salt pork and bacon 15.5

Leave that to the capitalistic Solo-mons for awhile.

The little rebel is throwing her per 65,3 per cent, and currants 30

These are only a few of the ar in price only 7.2 per cent, the argument is a false one. The figures

While it is shown that flour has

ON SHAD	the prices of 1890 as a basis of parison:	com
	Farm products	22.2
	Food	. 11.1
i	Cloths and clothing	. 9.8
	Fuel and lighting	.32.6
	Metals and implements	9.6
į	Lumber and building materials	
á	Denos	10 (

A Socialist dramatic club has been formed in New Haven, Conn.

others, will speak.

case ought to send them to seats 25, Ferney; 30, Aberdeen. way back in the rear. The national referenden vote is

rule from the top.

Fifteen thousand copies of the leaflet, "Why farmers should be Socialists," were distributed by Mil-

The Socialists of North Carolina will hold a state convention October 11th, 2:30 p. m., in the court house at Greensboro, the purpose being to devise ways and means for further education and organization within

urer, Owen R. Lovejoy; executive consumores Morris Hillquit, Robert Hunter, Mrs. D. J. Meserole, George H. Strobell, Harry Laidlaw and Geo. Willis Cooks

It is works and understanding uses the red flag as an official party emblem and whose members go about daily with red flag buttons on their

Guy E. Miller: Sept. 24, Huntington, W. Va.; 25, 26, Corning, Ohio; 27, Crooksville; 28, 29, Zanesville; 30, Newark.

John M. Work: Sept. 24, en-route; 25, 26, Flushing, Mich; 27, enroute; 28, Cass City; 29, 30,

HERE YOU HAVE IT! GET POSTED. Socialism Made Plain,

.05 .05

Will send the above, post paid, for a dollar bill. Address this office.

ACROSS THE POND.

Blatchford in his London Clarion is carrying on a symposium on the food question, and claims to have been converted to vegetarianism as

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY BY THE Milwaukee Social-Democratic Publishing Co.

Beard of Directors: — E. H. Thomas, Victor L. Berger, Edmund T. Meims, Smil Seidel, C. P. Dietz, Fred. Brockhausen, Sr., Wm. Arnold, H. W. Bistorius, Chas. S. Schmidt.

Official Paper of the Federated Trades Council of Milwaukee and of the Wisconsin State Federation of Labor.

The Herald is not responsible for the opinions of its contributors.

Entered at Milwaukee Post-office as Second-class Matter, Aug. 20, 1901.



PREDERIC HEATH, Editor. CHIA CHIED; VICTOR L. BERGER, Associate

FOR OUR NEW READERS:

THIS COUNTRY i. made up of working people, both industrial and agricultural, but is ruled by the capitalist class, which is numerically small. Being in control of the government, it runs that government in the interests of its class and against the interests of the working class, which is the people. We Socialists believe that the country should be ruled by the people in the interests of the people. That is why wa established a government in the first place. We want the reopie to own it so that the political power can be used to begin the march to the co-operative system, called Social-Democracy. All the means of existence are now owned by capitalists, and yet the capitalist class makes up only about 12 per cent of the population, and a mere ONE PER CENT of It OWNS OVER HALF THE WEALTH OF THE NATION! The means of existence should be owned by the collectivity in order that the benefits should go to ALL instead of to a FEW.

Under the capitalist system the vast majority of mankind must sell themselves to the capitalistic owners of the means of production and distribution in order to live-and to live miserably at that.

The nation owns the post office and everybody is glad that it does. It ought to own all the trusts so that all may enjoy the benefits. It ought to own all the means of production as soon as such industries have become sufficiently concentrated.

To bring this about the people—the workers—must get control of the political power. The Social-Democratic party (known as the Socialist party in some states, and nationally) is organized to bring this about-this and the abolition of capitalism. It insists that the industrious class shall be the wealthy class, and the idle class the poor class -but it will, in fact, abolish the poor class altogether. The Social-Democratic movement is international, but we expect it to achieve success in the United States first, because the capitalist system, which we mean to uproot, is best developed here. To show you that your interests lie with us we print the following:

Program of International Social-Democracy:

- Collective ownership of all industries in the hands of Trusts and Combines, and of all public utilities. Democratic management of such collective industries and utilities.
- Reduction of the hours of labor and progressively increased Remu-
- State and National Insurance for the workers and honorable rest
- The Inauguration of public Industries to safeguard the workers against lack of employment.
- Education of ALL children up to the age of 18 years. No child labor.
- Equal political and civil rights for men and women.

 IF YOU BELIEVE IN THE ABOVE VOTE WITH THE SOCIALDEMOCRATS.

EDITORIAL ETCHINGS.

With each new disclosure in high finance and high-up capitalistic rottenness the average citizen gasps and says he never would have thought it of "our leading Americans" and settles down with the conviction that at last the "lid is off" and the worst is known. But the worst is not yet known and there seems to be no bottom to the depths that an aroused American conscience will have to fathom.

Last week's contribution to the disclosures were not so very unim-It is now shown that the national Republican party held up the wealth interests for its last campaign fund under threats in some cases, and that Cortelyou, the precocious product of Washington's school of respectable political crookedness, being in possession of knowledge of the beef trust's wholesale violations of law made the beef barons fork over \$100,000 to the campaign fund, in pursuance to which there afterward followed the notorious and very infamous whitewash of the beef trust by young Garfield, another Washington prodigy. In connection with these disclosures are the added ones that the whisky interests and various others of the same size were also made to disgorge enormous sums. And on the other hand there is an effort to get at the facts as to trust contributions to the fund of the Democrats, especially when Judge Parker managed the Hill campaign in New York.

Then there were the disclosures in the New York Life Insurance company investigation, in which it was not only shown that the policy holders' money had been ladled out to the capitalist campaign managers, but that the president of the company coolly sent \$100,000 of fundshe had no right to touch to the company's political monkey-worker at Albany, during the session of the New York legislature, to purchase favorable insurance legislation.

And further there were the disclosures in the Metropolitan Life insurance company by which it was shown that the millions of the de-positors of the company were practically the personal possession of the president and his immediate official family of high finance crooks to invest and manipulate for the benefit of their private interests as they saw fit. The money was deposited at low interest in banks that the officials were interested in for their own enrichment.

Now all of this is the sum of but one week's exposures and the lid is not off yet. In the face of all this, who will still maintain that capitalism is not in its ultra rotten stage and that that decay presages its coming downfall! Our prisons are full of little thieves and outlaws, who are the direct product of a bad social system. There is that much excuse for thom, and yet they are punished at heavy expense, while the real crooks of America, those who have been found out and those who have not, are still at large and enjoying the utmost of the fruits and enjoyment of our present civilization. Who can believe that such a situation can continue very long and that a system so utterly based on injustice will not meet the fate of other systems in the world's history when they became obnoxious and oppressive!

We have received a copy of an Znglish illustrated publication entitled Country Life, which contains an illustrated article on Norton Park, Worcestershire, which is the seat of Mrs. Woodhull Martin, who is better known to Americans under her former name of Victoria Wood-hull. The views show an ideal and palatial home, surrounded with beau-tiful acres of landscape gardening, the sort of thing that ought to be the common heritage of mankind. But no one will begrudge Mrs. Martin this beautiful situation in which to spend the rest of her days, for she has richly merited it by her many years of radical and humanitarian a man over sixty years of age, who

with becoming resignation. It well knows that a large number of those whe opposed it were actuated by good motives but a mistaken idea as to what the constitution demanded of

Wisconsin can maintain a dignified attitude now as in the past, and

The recent events in the party in Minnesota have centered attention on some of the figures concerned in the affair. Some facts about the personality of the state secretary, J. E. Nash, will be interesting. He is work, a work which, indeed, has has led a typical workingman's exist-latterly taken on a decidedly Social-ence, with the exception that in his wiscorsin can take its "defeat" which advantage, however, he tossed

Social-Democratic Merald Gems for the Socialist Scrap - Book. SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD-BUSINESS DEPARTMENT.

VI. NO MASTER. - WILLIAM MORRIS. Saith man to man, We've heard and [And we, shall we, too, crouch and]

That we no master need To live upon this earth, our own, In fair and manly deed;

The grief of slaves long passed away. For us hath forg'd the chain, Till now each worker's patient day Builds up the House of Pain.

This he gave up when he became ac

tive for Socialism. He is a man of

fearless disposition, and although

after a party entertainment. His

way led through a dark stretch of

woods and as the night itself was

dark, the risk was not small. He had

not proceeded far when a hold-up

man suddenly stepped out in the

path and ordered him to throw up

his hands. Nash's army experience

had steeled him against fear and his

only thought was how to preserve the

party's funds which had been en-

trusted to his keeping. Quick as a

flash he swung the satchel of money

high in the air and brought it down

on the head of his antagonist, and

with persons when new in the move-

have broadened him out.

liability of this raffle.

proposed by Bandlow of Ohio.

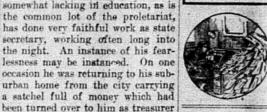
ou can read the Herald.

quail, Ashamed, afraid of strife; And, lest our lives untimely fall, Embrace the death in life? Nay, cry aloud and have no fear; We few against the world; Awake, arise, the hope we bear Against this curse is hurl'd.

It grows, it grows: are we the The feeble band, the few? Or what are these with eves aflame. And bands to deal and do?

This is the host that bears the word, No master, High or Low. A lightning flame, a shearing sword, A storm to overflow.

Half Hours In The Herald Sanctum.



side of the paper only.

A WORD ON THE CREST-LINE REFERENDUM.

Socialist party have spoken. They derstand this stand and thank us have rebuked the would-be leaders for it, of the party who from envy or jealousy wanted to relegate to the rear one of the oldest, wisest and most self-sacrificing men in the Social-Democratic movement.

there were so many silver dollars in This decision is of the utmist imit that a more formidable knock-out portance to American Socialism, beweapon could not be wished for. cause it decides the policy of our Down went the highway man in a party for the future. It declares heap and Nash made quick time for against the narrow and fanatical his home and arrived safely and with the money intact. Comrade Nash has tactics which some impossibilists wished to fasten upon it. There been in the present Minnesota moveneed be no surprise, nor is it any ment since its inception and has matter for discouragement or reheld various offices, among them that proach to the Socialist movement of organizer. As is often the case that such men are to be found in our midst. In every country where ment, he at first had Impossibilist we have a movement, it has passed leanings, but time and experience through just exactly the same troub les in its beginning, and has finally We feel that it is our duty to decided for a broad and liberal policy, as the Socialist party of warn the organized working men America is now beginning to decide. round the country against what appears to be a fake raffle scheme that is being worked or a large scale by one Paul Huebner, a discredited laed to any strength. Social-Demobor leader of Milwaukee, in the cracy in America ist still very young name of a woodworkers' union of in fact it is in its infancy—a bab Milwaukee, which is alleged to have giant. We have a great many things a strike on against the "Milwaukee to learn, but we are learning them Furniture Association." Circulars fast. For proof, hear the voice of and tickets have been sent through the rank and file decreeing that the mails to outside unions, but local Comrade Berger shall be reinstated unions have been avoided, it appears. in the position from which the Na-Some of the tickets which have been tional Committee so unwisely and unjustly ejected him.

PP No. 49." This indicates that It is true that the second clause country has been literally flood- of the referendum, debarring Wised. The circular says all mone, is consin until we take a charter, was to be sent to Huebner. The would carried. But it carried by a bare majority of 22 votes out of a total without first investigating through of over 9,000, and it carried by mishe postal department as to the re- take, the party members mostly supposing that the National Constitution requires the states to hold a The state board of Illinois has charter. We were unable to get our also issued a protest against the at- statement before the larger part of tempt to interfere in the Minnesota the membership, but the National case by the national committee, as Executive Committee, while the vote was being taken, sent out a state ment which was intended to in-

Correspondents the National Constitution, which are urged to forbids such comments, clearly inwrite as brief- validated the result of the vote on ly as possible the second resolution. But it also shows that the rank and file were and on one misled and they will andoubtedly approve our course when they understand it. They will be grateful to us when they realize that we have been making a fight for the national constitution and for state autonomy. The attempt is made to force us to Editor Herald: The result of the take a charter, although the Navote to reinstate Comrade Victor L. tional Constitution says not one Parliament which has not yet been a means of enciching themselves. Berger as member of the National word about charters. Clearly it is sufficiently brought out. Last week was appointed before the bill itself Executive Committee is most grati- our duty to resist such an arbitrary we gave the names of some of the had passed its second reading, and fying to all Socialists and lovers of and unconstitutional demand. The

> result of this referendum is the terested is what is known in Stock greatest victory for Social-Democracy which has occurred in the year company—that is to say, a number of 1905. It is a declaration that Socialism is not to be a narrow persecuting sect in America. This has order to promote a certain bill. If House of Commons as has yet come been the constantly reiterated charge the bill gets through, a company to under our notice. At a time when of the anti-Socialists. "Socialism," says the Milwaukee Sentinel with says the Milwaukee Sentinel with the promoters sell at a big profit corruption in connection with the promoters after another "Socialism their holdings in the promoting war office scandals, it does not help torial after another, "Socialism would e the worst tyranny that the world has ever seen." We have now world has ever seen." We have now given the lie to this charge. If the narrow-minded sect of impossibilists were in control of the movement, this charge might be true. But the impossibilists could never construct pat, of course. She will refuse to a co-operative commonwealth, so

They will never have the chance. And now the members of the So- constitution. It is a fight for princialist perty of America have re-ciple, and the interests of the party solved and a broad and constructive in other states is at stake as well as mover t. It is especially enin Wisconsin. We have been deluged
with letters the past few weeks from us New York and Illing all over the country that snow pretty voted with us on both clauses near what the temper of the rank of the referendum. It is also cheer- and file is on this important propoing that our sister state of Illinois sition: You may as well make up has put in a strong protest against the persecution of Minnesota, which was following upon the persecution of Wisconsin. The tide has turned.

The infant giant is becoming a rea-

soning and thoughtful man. The Socialists of America have taken a long step forward in vindicating a comrade who stands for constructive Socialism against impossibilism. We have a mighty structure to build up—a Co-operative Commonwealth. It is time we set about it in earnest. Wisconsin has made a beginning. We trust that now the other states will fall into line.

E. H. T.

Send for five yearly Social-Demo Send a dime and for ten weeks fluence the vote against us on the cratic Herald subscription cards. Pay second resolution This violation of us when you have sold them.

Three Big Prizes for the Three Months Contest!

First prize: One New Royal Sewing Machine, Single door, Parler Cabinet style, absolutely dust and dirt proof—a happy combination of beauty, durability and convenience, from and exhibited at Bitker's, 18th MEYER st. and Fond du Lac ave., Milwaukee.

Second prize: One \$30.00 Schostak wheel, 22 inch frame; color, Indian red with aluminum, half-inch stripes, standard one piece Fauber hanger, Wheeler or Century saddle, adjustable handle bars, coaster brake, Bridgeport pedals, Diamond chain, Perfection anti-rust extra heavy spokes, leather grips, Triumph guaranteed tires, from and exhibited at Jos. Schostak's, 3rd and Cherry sts, Milwaukee.

Third prize: One Edison Standard Phonograph with flower horn and crane, value \$28.00, from and exhibited at Geo. H. Eichholz, 1340 Fond du Lac ave., Milwaukee.

This contest opened July 1st and will close Sept. 30th.

Here is the plan, open to every reader: Every yearly subscription will count five points, every six months subscription three points, and every ten weeks subscription one point. The person receiving the greatest number of points will get first prize, the next largest, second prize, and the next, the third prize.

It is nearly as easy to get a yearly subscription as one for a shorter period. But this contest is arranged not only to get subscriptions, but what is of vastly more importance, to make Socialists. And this cannot be done with ten weeks or six months subscriptions. Any workingman, however, who reads fifty-two issues of the Herald is almost sure () become converted. Therefore, it was thought best to encourage the yearly subscrip-

It will make no difference how many or how few points the three lucky ones will secure. Simply the three highest will get the prizes. Based on previous experience, it is safe to say that the winners will get perhaps fron 100 to 200 points to capture these prizes. Of course, we can't predict how many points will be necessary, but the above is a fair average of what has occurred in the past. Never for one moment forget that it is as much to make Socialists as to get subscripers this contest is started for.

No employee in the office will be permitted to take part in this contest.

Either cards or subscription blanks can be used. The rate for five subscriptions or more per year is forty cents; for six months, twenty cents, and for ten weeks, ten cents. The paper can be sent to one address for as many years as desired at the above rate, and each year will count five points.

Subscription cards sent on credit will also count, but to stimulate cash payment in advance the following additional premiums will be given:

For five subscriptions, \$2.00:

One copy of "Socialism Made Plain," paper Seven copies "The Agitator"... "The Pullman Strike," by W. H. Carwardine ... "Confessions of Capitalism," by

"Woman and the Social Prob-lem," by May Wood Simons.
"The Agitator"

Total\$0.90 Five subscription cards at 50c

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Total\$3.00 Ten subscription cards at 50c

This is a cut-in-half bargain, and All for only \$2.00, if paid in ad- well worthy of your immediate at-

For fifteen subscriptions, \$6.00: One copy Mills' "Struggle for Existence" 1 copy "The Pullman Strike," by W. H. Carwardine.

the state organizations. A "compared who will frame up a referendum so worded as to trick the members into voting upon false premises ought to wear stripes and be publicated by drummed out of the Socialist land the state of the state organization will get all the profits from picnics, etc. What an impetus to Socialism this would be! Just think of the thousands of dollars for additional propaganda which would be at our command. To work then, comrades! Let's double our circulation and do it at once.

All for only \$2.00, if paid in ad-well worthy of your immediate at vance.

Now, comrades, let every one get busy. This is your opportunity to reduce—even eliminate—our deficit. Once this is accomplished, the docal organization will get all the profits from picnics, etc. What an impetus to Socialism this would be! Just think of the thousands of dollars for additional propaganda which would be at our command. To work then, comrades! Let's double our circulation and do it at

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the number on the wrapper. Separate receipts are never

The Yankeefication of England. There is one fact connected with | House of Commons to get a bill

the Electric Power bill now before passed which, if they succeed, will be fair play. The ranksand file of the rank and file will soon come to uncern. These included quite a numprincipal chareho ... s in the con- two of the members of the commitber of well known members of Par- reading. They are therefore going liament, mainly on the Liberal side. Through the farce of pretending to Therefore, taken all in all, the The company in which they are interested is what is known in Stock already made up their minds and exchange parlance as a promoting pronounced judgment. The whole company—that is to say, a number of thing savours of American methods, people put a few hundred pounds and is as alarming a symptom of the each into a company as a "spec." in work the concession is formed, and the Liberals are in full cry agains

members of Parliament are using are far from being above suspicion their position and their votes in the |-Labour Leader, London.

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tee actually voted for the second consider a bill upon which they have decadence which has overtaken the them any to have their leaders asso It will thus be seen that these ciated with financial methods which

German Readers take a charter which contains prothey could never establish a tyranny, visions that nullify the state autonomy guarantees of the national Should Read the Foremost Constructive SOCIALIST Weekly in this Country, the Wahrheit Edited by Victor L. Berger.

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The Federated Trades Council of Milwaukee



HEADQUARTERS: 318 STATE STREET, Telephone Main 1742.

The Regular Meetings of the Council are hold first and third Wednesdays, at 8 s'clock, at Freie Gemeinde Hall, Fourth Street, betw. State and Cedar.

JOHN REICHERT 318 State St. - Cor. Secretary FREDERIC HEATH, 344 Sight St. - Rec. Secretary HENRY HOPPE, 2418 Chambers St. - Fin. Secretary J. W. TONSOR, 6061 Twenty-seventh St. - Treasurer M. WEISENFLUCH, 417 Eleventh St., Sergsant at Arms Business Agent, Frank J. Weber, 318 State Street.

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LABEL SECTION-Meets 1st and 3rd Monday evenings at 318 State Street. F. E. Neumann, Secretary, 318 State Street; Thos. Feeley Chairman

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must do the same.

state organizer.

state organization work.

State Organizer Carl D. Thomp-

the matter, but let some comrade-

want a lecture. Also be sure to look

up the places near you if there is any

chance to do any work for the cause.

RACINE-The comrades had a

plendid meeting at Island Park, on Sunday, Sept. 17th. Socialist As-

semblyman Alldridge spoke on So-cialist representatives in the legisla-

PRICES GOING UP

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fact that sole leather, upper leather and linings which are

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shoes, have steadily increased

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tunity now, and you can save money, ::::::::

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ture and Comrade Thompson spoke on "Municipal Socialism." was a fine crowd and good results. The Racine comrades keep up their open air meetings every Saturday

KENOSHA-The Kemsha Social-Democrats are going to hold a picnic at Central Park, Kenosha, next Sunday, Sept. 24th. Comrade Walter Thomas Mills of Chicago will be the orator of the day. A cordial invitation is extended to all the comrades in the state. A neat sum is ex-pected to be realized from the picnic and will be applied to propaganda work. It will be a great day, a great picnic, and a great speech.

GREEN BAY.-Comrade Harris has been over to Sturgeon Bay for a visit and has been blazing the way for lectures and organization there. That's the work that comrades should do everywhere when possible. Go after your neighboring communities. The Green Bay comrades are arranging for some lectures by Comrade Thompson; and Comrade Spence promises to go over to Sturgeon Bay The state work is beginning the and attend to the details for some lectures there.

DOWNING-Comrades at Boyce-The farmers are beginning their ville are arranging to have a lecture fall plowing. The Social-Democrats by the state organizer at Downing. Watch us spread out.

PITTSVILLE-The secretary orson has returned from his vacation and goes to work at once upon the ders a supply of application blanks and membership cards. Arrangements are made for a lecture or Sometimes it is difficult to get the members of your locals to hold a "Why Farmers Should be Socialists." Who says Pittsville is sleepmeeting. In such a case do not drop ing?

ORGANIZATION FUND-LA anyone, go around and see some of you forget, comrades, we say it yet— You need a punch card. All realize the interested comrades and get them to share with you the responsibility that the state organization work of arranging for a meeting for the must have money. Look up your punch cards, comrades, and get some Comrades over the state should money. If you haven't a card send in understand that, to make the lecture and get one. Or send in the more; tours of the state organizer most efwithout a card if you prefer. Due fective, requires considerable time to credit will be given. arrange the dates. So let every local write at once and let us know if you

PUNCH CARDS-Com. ade Louis Baier of Milwaukee puts in a big round dollar on the Punch Card. And still there's more to follow.

Social-Democratic Notes.

Before making dates and engagements watch this column and get wise on the events of the coming season and then attend them. By so doing you will help along the cause of Socialism.

13th Ward Branch entertainment and

ball, Sunday, Oct. 29th, at Humboldt Turner hall, Center and Richard streets. United Socialist Singing Societies' pntc tainment and ball, North Side Tur-ner hall, Sunday, Nov. 12th. 6th Ward Branch entertainment and hall Sunday, Nov. 19th, at Vorwaget's

6th Ward Branch entertainment and ball, Sunday, Nov. 19th, at Vorwaert's Turner hall, Third and Reservoir ave.

11th Ward Branch prize Schaftakopf tourney, Sunday, Nov. 26, at Schmidt's hall, 21st and Rogers street.

Big Social-Democratic fair at the Old and New Liedertafel's halls, Feb. 12th to 18th, inchasive.

South Side Women's Branch grand hall at the South Side kindergarten hall, Greenbush street, between Mineral and Washington streets, Saturday evening, October 28th.

14th Ward Branch einch tourney, Thursday evening, Oct. 12th, at Hoeft's hall, 961 Kinnickinnic avenue.

South Side Women's Branch einch party, Friday evening, Sept. 29th. Socialist home, 382 Washington street.

A mass meeting of all the Social-ist Women's Clubs of Milwaukee has been called for Thursday afternoon, September 28th, at 2 P. M. at 344 6th st. All members of the Women's Clubs and branches are hereby urgently requested to attend without fail.

Comrades Barkowski and Buech will speak at 3rd ave, and Mitchell st. in the Polish and English languige respectively, and tomorrow afternoon at 5 o'clock Barkowski and Sokolowski will speak at Koso Park, cor. ard and in Polish, and Wm. Alldridge and R. Buech will speak in English.

The Executive Board of the County Central Committee has called a special meeting of the County Central Committee at Giljohann's hall, 274 West Water street, for Monday evening, Sept. 25th, 1904. Delegates please take notice and attend the

tral Committee at Giljohann's hall, 274 Weat Water street, for Monday evening. Sept. 25th, 1904. Delegates please take notice and attend the same.

Don't forget to turn out in force and attend the lectures which are now being held by the various branches in Milwaukee county. Always bring your friends along.

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Don't forget to turn out in force and attend the lectures which are now being held by the various branches in Milwaukee county. Alway bring your friends along.

How many subscribers did you hand in, dear comrade, this week? If not any, why not?

Don't forget that neadquarters, 844 6th street, is open from 9.00 to 12:00 every Sunday morning.

Comrade E. T. Melma spoke at Kenosha hast Saturday night.

How many subscribers did you hand in, dear comrade, this week? If not any, why not?

Coty News Notes Man.

Polish Organization Fund.

[This fund is to provide the "sinews of war" for keeping Comrade Barkowski at work in the Milwaukee field continually. It is a send your orders here and let the Social-Democratic party, and to handle whout a single penny of extre expense and send thousand dollars can be realized without a single penny of extre expense. This sum will go far towards yielding a sufficient revenue for the party will purchase all fuel there are the first will purchase all fuel there will in turn act as an agent to have all of his or her friends and sequilities, social-Democratic party, and to handle when a sequil to will in turn act as an agent to have all of his or her friends and sequilities, say will go the County Central Committee, Social-Democratic party, and to his or her friends and sequilities, social-member of the Social-Democratic party, and to

[This fund is to provide the sinews of war" for keeping Com-"sinews of war" for keeping Com-rade Barkowski at work in the Milwaukee field continually. It is a very worthy move and comrades should contribute with genuine

WISCONSIN STATE FEDERATION OF LABOR OFFICIAL DEPARTMENT.

to co-operate.

the request.

Mass.

classes.

adopted.

of the secretary.

and secretary.

to organize coal handling locals. The

general organization was instructed

From J. D. Beck, commissioner

of Labor and Industrial Statistics

of Wisconsin, desiring a list of sec-

retaries of unions for the purpose

of collecting statistics. The secre

tary was instructed to comply with

From Jesse Taylor, Jamestown

O., on restrictions of immigration.

The secretary was instructed to re-

quest that copies of the printed mat-

ter on this subject be mailed to all

the members of the executive board.

labor for its financial assistance to

the Textile Workers of Fall River,

From Executive Board Member

From Rev. Moore, an invitation

to attend a lecture on the relations

of the church and the working

were ordered to attend and report

the last meeting the secretary sub-mitted a draft of a circular to re-

fute certain false rumors as to poli-

tics in the Federation. With the

changes suggested the circular was

Handley and Brockhausen re-

ported on the Carpenter & Skiles

dispute which was concurred in and

Adjournment subject to the call

Fred'k Brockhausen,

Secretary.

the firm ordered on the unfair list

In compliance with instructions of

The secretary and organizer

Gauthies, at Ashland, relation to Marinette. Referred to organizer

A circular of thanks to organized

EXECUTIVE BOARD:

FRANK GAUTHIBR, 601 5th Ave. Ashland, Wis.

WALTER W. BRITTON, 263 Maiden Lane, Kenosha, Wis. W. E. SPIERING, 308 Sommerville Ave. Menominee, Mich.

J. J. HANDLBY, 396 Cational Avenue, Milwaukee, Wis. BURT F. TOMLINSON, 497 Scott St Milwauker, Wis.

GENERAL OFFICERS:

PRANK J. WEBBR, General Organizer 318 State Street, Milwaukee. FRED'K, BROCKHAUSEN, Seey, Treas

Wisconsin State Federation of Labor Unfair List.

Unfair List.

The Bangor Brewing Co. Bangor, Wis.
The West Bend Brewing and Maiting Co.
of West Bend Brewing and Maiting Co.
of West Bend. Wis.
The F. F. Adams Tobacco Co., Milwaukee.
The Kobler & Sons. Sheboygan, Wis.,
manuscturers of bath tubs and plumber supplies.
Milwaukee, Wis., manufacturers of chandeliers, gas and electrical fixtures.
The Atlas. Bread Co. of Milwaukee.
The Oswald Jagrer Bakery, Milwaukee.
The Oswald Jagrer Bakery, Milwaukee.
Pamperin & Wiggenborn, better known as the P. & W. Clgar Co. of La Crosse,
Wis., manufacturers of Cigars and
Tobacco.
The Black & Germsr Co., Manufacturers of the Raduart Home line Stoves.
The Cargil Cool Co., of Green Bay.
Casey & Stresen-Reuter Co., Merchant
Tailors, Wells Building, Milwaukee.

Members present: Britton, Weber, Handley, Tomlinson and Brock-

Weber chairman. Communications were submitted from the national office of the Bakery and Confectionery Workers on plans of organizing bakers in Wisi'he secretary was instructed u >-operate.

From the president of the International Longshoremen's association

Lectures for Next Week.

To be held under the auspices of

the Social-Democratic party of Mil-

Tuesday evening, Sept. 26, at 8 p. m.

21st Ward Branch, Gaethke's hall, Subject: Trades Unionism and So-

Friday evening, Sept. 29, at 8 p. m.

1432 Green Bay avenue. Speaker, L. Sachs. Subject: The Class

Thursday even., Sept. 28, at 8 p. m.

hall, corner Potter and Kinnickinnic

avenues. Speaker, E. T. Melms.

hall, 9th avenue and Orchard street.

Speaker, Vox Populit Subject:

Business meetings will be held by

the various branches next week.

Monday evening, Sept. 25, at 8 p.m.

Tuesday evening, Sept. 26, at 3 p. m.

Wednesday eve., Sept. 27, at 8 p. m.

Thursday even., Sept. 28th, 8 p. m.

7th Ward Branch, room. 414, Ger-

nania building./ 12th Ward Branch, Hoeft's hall,

MEETINGS OF WOMEN'S

BRANCHES.

Thursday, Sept. BR at 2:30 p. m.

West Side Women's Club, N. Pet-ersen's hall, 2714 North avenue.

WOOD, COAL AND COKE.

Fraternally, H. W. BISTORIUS.

South Side Women's Branch,

19th Ward Branch, Eckelmann's

Cudahy Branch, Berkley Farrell's

County Central Committee, 1274

11th Ward Branch, Bulgrin's

17th Ward Branch, Odd Fellows

waukee county.

cialism.

Struggle.

Taxation.

West Water street.

residence, Cudahyana

hall, 3109 Lisbon avenue

961 Kinnickinnic avenue

avenues

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=== 18 K SEAMLESS ===

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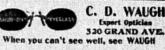
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DAVIDSON Cown Copics by the Cown Erier.

developed is under way in the city council. We refer to the franchise mayor keep his heelers in the elecasked by the Central Heating com- tion booths: pany. Aldermen who protest that they are looking out for the people's interest have had the audacity to stand up on the floor of the council KOERNER, KUSCHBERT, LEVILLE OF THE COUNCIL OF the fact that only trumpery amend- CORCORAN. ments were accepted and those that really looked out for the people's side of the proposition were sum-marily turned down as being "So-gin of 22 votes. There are sixty- life world Markey with an incivil cialistic.

If the franchise were to go through, the city would present the looks for a time, feeling that their citizens chase the scoundrels out? promoters of the scheme with a votes against their own movement right that would be worth millions helped make that ghastly 22. That of dollars-present it to them free some of these voted with good inof charge. Of course the promoters tentions we have no doubt. But would probably have to pay someone they certainly had opportunity comething to get the thing through. enough to get a right understandas is usual under capitalistic "busiwith a single except of Joseph Brooks.

Walter told the council at the last meeting, absolutely no one was that he would not run for mayor is the largest dramatic company new on the franchise grantness" administrations, for as Ald. anxious to have the franchise grant-el except the promoters and their containing 167 Social-Democrats mmediate list of pluggers, who, he aid, "had been hanging on the skin of the aldermen like teaches." of the aldermen like leeches."

One of the hardest pluggers for e franchise has been Committee Clerk Boyd, of the city clerk's office, and when Ald. Seidel hinted at this flagrant violation of duty in a committee meeting recently he was set upon by Ald. Mallory and grossly and wantonly insulted.

At the last meeting of the council the Heating company lobby actually ran the meeting for a time, Ald. Stiglbauer this time, instead of Ald. the floor, frequently going back to too will fail. Ald. Stiglbauer is at consult and to take orders from the his wit's end. head promoter, Fails. This lobby head promoter, Fails. This lobby and that of the Milwaukee Southern have been getting more brazen each beautiful exhibition of his sense of

other corruptor of legislation in our

ALHAMBRA

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That the latest style footwear is never sold at bargain prices. That out of date shoes have no place in an up-to-date store.

That good, sound leather costs money and cannot be made up into reliable footwear at a cheap price.

That this store sells only up-to-date styles of honest, reliable shoes at as low a price as is consistent with the best goods.

One of the biggest steals ever | Following are the aldermen who voted through the plan to help the

stand up on the floor of the council and proclaim it the fairest franchise ever asked for from the city. They have boasted that the franchise had been surrounded with safeguards in the face of the with the w the committee sessions, in the face of HER, WITTIG, ZIEMER and

> gin of 22 votes. There are sixty- life would discharge one Wisconsin comrades who will meet their fellows with sheepish administration.

As Seen From The Gallery!

The majority in the common council has found it necessary to again change its tactics towards the Social-Democrats. censure failed. Bulldozing has failed. Threats have failed. Impeachments will not work. Derision has Koerner, being its main worker on DER IS THE PASSWORD. That proved a boomerang. Now SLAN-

have been getting more brazen each justice. His vote helped to defeat meeting.

The Socialists hold that the city has no authority to grant the franchise, and it is lucky that this is so, else the present council would sure the present council the present cou ly fasten this new monster upon the city, turning over to it all the streets and enabling it to take up a larger found in the returns. The returns collection each month out of our showed: P. Dornut, 436 votes; H. Zodler, 525 votes; Chas. Grabowsky. monster does, besides settling an- 155 votes. This was found to be correct as shown in the returns. Nevertheless this same alderman protested, claiming that Zedler with 525 votes was not elected over Dornuf with 435 votes. The final vote showed that thirty-seven aldermen conceded the election of Zedler, while Ald. Stiglbauer and another alderman voted clearly wrong (Page 1725, Proceedings of 1904-1905.) Dornuf is a Democrat while Zedler is a Republican.

The heating franchise was passed for engrossment and third reading. Sec. 8 specifies that the company shall within four months after the approval and acceptance of franchise begin construction of, and within a year shall have completed a plant to heat at least one hundred buildings, provided however that any delay caused by strike, accidents or litigation shall not be counted as part of the time given to said com-pany, When Ald. Seidel called the attention of the council to this clause and stated that by the provisions of this section, the city of Milwaukee stoops to act as an agency to assist in strike-breaking, N. Stiglbauer remarked cynically that he would only reply to rational arguments. This from a man who always speaks of the interests of the "peepul."

The charter contains a law that

requires that a maximum rate be fixed. The law reads: "Said specifications shall contain a maximum rate which may be charged to pa-trons or consumers under said franchise, and shal provide for annual statements, sworn to by the manager and the treasurer of the company operating under said franchise.... The cost of producing heat is machalf of what the company will charge its consumers. Their profits will amount to 100 per cent and yet the committee has been duped to include a 15 per cent profit clause in the franchise. And only when 25 per cent of the consumers petition the council has it the right to adjust

alleys, avenues and highways of the city of Milwaûkee. No franchise of such magnitude was ever asked for or given by the common council. Besides, this said company is given the right to connect with any sewer in any street, alley, avenue or public place. We, the people, pay for the building of these sewers and this company that has never paid one cent towards their countries. The American Shos Store, the right to connect with any sewer the right to connect with any sewer in any street, alley, avenue or public place. We, the people, pay for the building of these sewers and this company that has never paid one cent towards their construction can use every one of them without paying one cent. Ald. Stiglbaner, Smith, Fiebrantz and Mallory sgree that the "city's interests are well trotected."!!!

491 ELEVENTH AVE.—

A92 ELEVENTH AVE.—

A93 ELEVENTH AVE.—

A94 ELEVENTH AVE.—

A95 ELEVENTH AVE.—

A96 ELEVENTH AVE.—

A97 ELEVENTH AVE.—

A98 END THEATER.

Furthermore these gentlemen have protected (?) the city to the extent that when an action is space for the year, and to use this space, as convenient once or twice a month.

Besides, this said company is given the right to connect with any sewer; and to use this space, as convenient once or twice a month.

Besides, this said company is given the right to connect with any sewer; and this and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point of view, but as a real and comety point and comety point and the Star for the building of these sewers and this command of the star for the attraction at the Star for the week commencing Sanday Mat. will be T. W. Diakins' Utopians. Among the market coal; lump of real for the star for the week commencing Sanday Mat. will be T. W. Diakin

IN THIRTY DAYS .- Supposing the city attorney should be paid to neglect to serve such notice, then what? Would the franchise-squandering aldermen rest easy with such a flimsy guard placed around their interests?!

provisions of this franchise. It is truly the grandest stea! ever attempted in the city of Milwaykee. Aldermen Stiglbauer, Mallory and

One of the employees in one of the city departments, who is drawing Wisconsin was defeated on the na-been untiring in his efforts to have ployee instantly. Not so the city When will the

Gallery God.

AT THE THEATERS.

DAVIDSON THEATER.

is the largest dramatic company to the road. It requires the services of seventy five players to put on the play and the cast is headed by Edwin Arden, who plays the hero, and Archie Boyd, who has the leading camedy role. The stage settings are exceptionally handsome and some twenty children take part in the performance.



The scenes in "Home Folks" are all laid in southern Illinois and are said to be from real life.

Allome Folks" with its wealth of scenery and big company is to be the attraction at the Davidson Theater for the entire week of Sept. 24th, with the usual matiness.

ALHAMBRA THEATER.

If you want to forget the cares of the world for a couple of hours, it's a ten to one shot that you wil be in it on "Hoity Tolty" when it comes to the Alhambra next week starting Sunday matines. It is the Weber and Fields musical comedy, direct from their cosy little New York theatre, and it will give you the time of your life. The music is bright, snappy



BIJOU THEATER.

One of the scenes in the new and sensational melodrama, "The Confessions of A Wife" from the pen of Owen Davis, and which is to be at the Bijou tomorrow in a raging blizzard, one of those typical affairs which the public often hears about through the columns of the newspapers. It occurs in the fourth act. The Western express, which carries the hero, Oliver Ashrons Space does not permit me to of the newspapers. It occurs in the fourth act. The Western express, which carries the hero, Oliver Ashmore, cross



A SCENE FROM "CONFESSIONS OF A WIFE" AT THE BIJOU.

entry in search of his wife, Alice, is stalled by snow drifts. The engine is literally buried in the snow, frost on the windows of the cars, and plenty of the "beautiful" on the roofs. The scene is so realistically constructed and worked out that the audience is immediately carried to the highest pitch of interest and excitement. There will be the usual matinees Wednesday and Saturday.

ACADEMY.

"A Poor Relation," Sol Smith Rus sell's greatest success, will be given at the Academy next week for a series of the Academy next week for a series of ten performances. De Witt C. Jennings will play the part formerly played by Mr. Russell. The pretty play teems with comedy and pathos and sis admirably fitted to Mr. Jenning's own personality. Miss Cantwell, the popular ingenue of the Thanhouser contpany, will be "Scollops," the terror of the top floor, yet a little girl with a great, big, generous heart. A series of souvenir postal cards will be given away, commencing next week at the matinees. The first will be Corinne Cantwell, followed by those of the other members of the comthose of the other members of the com-



EVELYN VAUGHN AT THE ACADEMY.

Four performances remain to be given of "The Merchant of Venice," two in the afternoon and two in the evening. An elaborate revival of "The Holy City" will be given at the Academy for the week of Oct. 2.

Now for the Big Fair.

The first meeting of the Fair com mittee was held at the office last Sun day. It was called to order by Com-rade Farrell, who was elected chair-man. H. W. Bistorius was elected secretary. The following were present: Chas. Grobowsky, H. W. Bistorius, R. Schuffenhauer, Jr., C. P. Dietz, H. W. Wartchow, H. F. Hoestermann, M. Gorecki, Joe Renner, A. Wiese, L. Kranzfelder, Chas. Kanter, Carl Kleist, F. W. Rehfeld, William Meller, Chas. Schuessler, B. Farrell, J. A. Johansen, Mrs. A. Elwin, Mrs. C. Kleist, and Mrs. Streblow.

Comrades Seidel, Kranzfelder, Melms, Rehfeld and Mrs. Bistorius were appointed a committee to make plans and report at the next meeting. As chairman of the Entertainment Committee, Carl P. Dietz was selected. It was decided to interest the Unions in the fair and so a prize will be given to the Union that has the best booth. The Federated Trages Council will be requested to co-operate in making the fair a suc-cess. The three Socialist singing so-cieties and the two bowling clubs will be invited to send delegates to the general committee.

This general committee will meet every first and third Monday nights, the next meeting to take place on October 2nd. _f possible a mass meeting of the members of women's clubs will be held next week for the purpose of selecting committees to do the soliciting of donations. If any of our readers feel disposed to make contributions we shall be pleased to receive them at the office. Do not forget the date of the fair. It will be held at Liedertafel hall from February 12th to 18th inch:

COAL - WOOD - COKE!

LON'T FORGET That The OLD And NEW LIEDER-TAFEL HALLS HAVE BEEN ENGAGED FOR THE ENTIRE WEEK OF FEB. 12 TO 18, 1906, FOR THE

SOCIAL-DEMOCRAT

at work arranging for the details of the fair, and every effort will be exerted to make it an event that will long be remembered by every visitor.......

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PALL TERM for grown-up (young or old) people Armory Hall, 612 First ave., Thursday, Sept. 7.
Recreation Club Hall (advanced class), Saturday, Sept. 2.

day, Sept. 2. Century Hall. 480 Parwell ave., Monday, Sept. 4. N. S Turn Hall. 1025 Walnut St., Turn. Sept. 5. Recreation Club Hall. Nineteenth & Wells Sts., Wednesday, Sept. 6.

Send or telephone for artistic circular.

Phone West 4753. Children's Classes—Private Lessons PROF. A. C. WIRTH, 114 15th St. Ex-President of the Am. Nat'l Ass'n, member of British and German Ass'ns.





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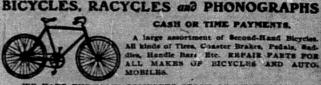
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By ordering your COAL, WOOD & CORE or many profits will be divised between the COUNTY All profits will be divised between the COUNTY GENTRAL COMMITTEE of the Social-Democrate Party and the SOCIAL-DEMOCRATIC HERALD. In this way year are given an opportunity to increase your contributions to the cause without any real additional expense. "A sak your friends to piece their orders here also, and thus help sevel the leasement of the party and the Herald. "A All orders will be delivered by UNION TEAMSTERS. Ask the teamster to show his out." "Sand orders will be delivered by UNION TEAMSTERS."

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