FINAL FORM FOR WHAT WAS CH. WHICH BECOMES NOW PART TWO: WL IT STILL REMAINS TO BE DONE which will now have 3 parts: I.YESTERDAY, TODAY & TOMOBROW II. RL's activity as Niberationist, 1828-1312 with emphasis on anti-war activities III. NEW CONTRIBUTIONS OF WOM TODAY: NEW INTROD TO I. Because it is our age which has forced upon the world consciousnesss that WL is an idea whose time has come, though it has ever been present, we must turn both backward and forward from Space does not permit us to turn as far bac as 1647 when the first Maid's petition demanded that every second Tuesday be free, it is necessary to start with 1831, the year slave revolt led by freedom as an idea whose time has come so tempestuously that his is by no means the only rwyolt, and the year when for the time a woman, white or balck, was the first to speak out in public: 0, ye daughters of Africa, awake! awake! arise! When the comes to the questeon of Woman, It wasn't only the working women and the Black dimension that were kept hidden middle class The same held true of the intellectual woman isolated vwry nearly a who, even when recognized was held to be the exception considered to be like a man!. Take Margaret Fuller Even when praised it was MELYKERAKINGKERKENGONKERKENTAKENGERKELIERKREHXX Vivib Gornick correctly put it, now that the true story has been researched and..... "The inability of this quintessential woman to become either an American or a woman until she left America.: Whether VG is also right, inexaming the 1848 revolution says that Q probably becoming Marxist, the real point is that the 1848 revolution did by no accident coincide with the 1st Woman's Convention at 1848. TERE Incl 1941/15 (541, 97) Revolution was in the air whether we consider how the Black Dimension the women's activity in the anti-slavery movement, or see DE TAINTHE STEPS Speach and the period also when, in \$851, the women at St. Lazarre send greetings to it and is thus answered by the American women

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The 1840s in general was most alive with revolutionary ideas.

The new continent of thought and revolution that Marx had discovered and when it signalled in CM 'Wokingme of the world unite; you have nothing to lose but your chains. You have a world to gain."

world to gain."

pub icky

Before even Marx/signalled the opening of a new
world of thought and rev. with CM....

Flora Tristan already gad called called for a newsm

What I t. of Wkgmen and womeb that would aim for the end of nothing short of the division of mental and manual labor.

When this utopien socialist issued her call in 1844
1844 was the year also when M arx was in the process

indeed of elaborating His concetp "scientifically"—that is philosophically, politically, economically altogether new

human relations which he had called new Humanism

It is this which remains the burning question of the day. Let's,
male
for the moment, show how not even the profound/ Marxist

Ex. 1. fo GN. & Long

who had written the most profound analysis of these

but an woman Existentialist caught it at once when it became as available in French.

The reason wetskipped so far in advance is that it is only in our age that WI are bringing out the African story

and that was a great deal later ceriod than the 1840s — It was in Africa in 1929 when the Women's War...cemaining invisible till UFAHUMAN has brought it out

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Though Black was the dimension not alone in Abolitionist days

or and gave rise to the very ist Woman's Convention — $S_{e}$ neca Falls,k1848—RND AGAIN IN OUR AGE OF THE "¢)S 1960s once that brief fliration was over, she was again made invisible. Thus, we have one of the best who brought out B:ACL WOMAN IN WHITE AMERICA

she no sconer starts concentrating on woman that that feature is again reduced to no more than a "detour" after which she is wrenched totally from history's while Black is discounted because they were illiterate as if intelligence is related only to literacy. And even though, a grewat deal more important is the fact that even on the simple matter of anameaw we 11 threw away father's name and returned to maiden name whiere Sojourner Truth put her whole philosophy in that one "little thing." It is true she attributed all to God; saying she total told him she would not bear her slave name and that told her to go sojourn the whole world and tell the truth of American democracy that keeps Black people enslayed. And so abecame sSojourner Truth, And indeed she did not tell the truth not alone of slavery and song the song of freedom, but even when finally slavery was ended in the CW illiterate educated leader said this was Black freedom day and she cannot endanger their getting their freedom by also fighting for woken's right to vote, she called him small minded and ligned up with the women's fight for which she fought to her dying day.

Finally when there was the woman who was one crudite, theoretician, a revolutionary the only one in the Marxist movement and had participated in every struggle, again today!s WLN paid no\_attent@on\_because\_she\_supposedly\_paid\_no\_attention\_because\_she\_supposedly\_paid\_no\_attention\_today!s will see later that that is not, and that to this day not just she or CZ-who certainly was all and led greatust that move ebt, as well as the most substantial part of Spartacist

The soul here is now to go the two two past 18448,

Revolution

In 1844 when Marx whe this it was bobxed example and action and both as Self-Transcendence. Thus, even after communism had overthrown capitalism, first negation, only after vulgar communism had achieved the property aims, thenfirst would start human power for itself and in Itself.

Long after Marx had worked out his economic theories and the revolutionary philosopher was never just an anthropologust. Everyone is trying to me bring Marx down to size, to a single discipline, mainly ecobomist, and if they do acknowledge philsophy it is something he overcame, but of course it isn't just philosomher it is first foremost and always as revolutionary. And it is as revolutionary philosopher that, just as in 1844, he singled out Man/Woman as a most fundamental one, one that is the measure of humanity's development itself, so in 1860s when he was involved in an international whole new idea, Workingmen's Int. Assoc, it wasn't as it sounds—the sound of the age—just of men. Quite the contrary. It not only is totally open to men and women but he recognizes women's and both is for their autonomous org. and recognizing that within Int. itself it is not just a matter f equality but of leadership and it is as leader that Mme. Law member of General Council. Of course there was thexetuxxxtexthexRexix it took our age to single out the nulti-faceted activities but it isn't true that

Tine Next Moments sitheirs—1966

Awar Transplant restau

T.Grace Atkingon + Carol Hanisch

The Personal is Political. Whereas to others WL is movement
Idea cause —all the things & none of them since is not rev
but "profoundly new way of interpreting human experience... a new
point of ref—paralel to Freudenism & Existentialism —Sexism
a journey deep into the self as well as ever—increasing understanding
of cultural sexism

For male chauvinism

To be so pervasive as to include Marxist, and not only men but Marxist women revolutionary, even when the WLM was indeed autonomous, as CZ's was with a paper of thousands and anti-war and very often the outlet not only for Women's Struggles but all revolutionary Left

To do that we musty be armed with a concept, a Universal, as WL certainly is. And the one who has it is Marx and he expressed it at the very moment he founded a whole bew continent of thought Historical Material. It isn't only great writers who know the idea that ascapes its so do philosophic concepts even when they themselves cannot authorshed the fact that they were a person of their own time, as Marx

For that matter who has ever worked out what made Rosa Luxemburg of a clear; or, to be make precise instead of abstract. out the dungeons in which she was imprisoned and during a time of attract crise when the whole international collapsed ollapsed to call upon awake the image of the queen of the Amazons and no doubt the one n t only in the usual setting of being killed by Achilles but rather as the modern German writer who had Penthesilia be the one to kill Achiles, and all this relative to kek the need for Mevolutionary anti-war attack on those who capitulated or but centrists who found the theory for those who capitulated. Thus: Im telling y9u that as soon as # can stick my nose out again I will be hunt and harry yo7ur

society of frogs with trumpet blasts, whip crackings, and bloodhounds -1 Ken Penthesilea I wanted to say. but by God, you people are no Acgilleses: Have you had enought of a New Year's greeting now? Then see to it that you stay human, being human means joyfully throwing you whole lief 'on the seales of destiny' when thus it must be. but all the wax while rejoicing in every sunny day and every beautiful cloud. Ach, I know of no formula to write you for being human..."



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RL's activities:

Here Q should be Penthesilea pp5-16.

arrival

p.5 RL ref used to be pigonholed apon p.6 in Ger. pp.7-8 1905=06 Rev.

YOGICHES....develop further love and revolution p.10 Inta Conf.p.11 Anti-war activities

NOW WE COME TO FEB. REVILUTION INITIATED BY WOMEN -- P. 15

Whether RL was aware

that it was women who began it

How much, if anything, RL knew of the RR as begun by women

the point is that today when the story is known it still is being treated as if they did not do what they were doing.

TODAY !s WLM

The new that divides this age from all others

is that it became a category precisely because it ca,e out of the Left and that whether or not, bras were burned the

point is that they showed they will no longer ark wait for the day after the revolution, but the day before.

What is equally exciting is the internationalism, and internationalism, which was global in a new way as well—that is to say backward nations or advanced and once again they raised new question.

Thus the revolution in Portugal had really begun in Mozambique, Angola, etc. and there the

and at the same time once it did get to Portugal, no more different woman "personalities" could be seen than Isabel do Carno, the great revolution now xxxxxxxx imprisoned, who headed the PRB/BR had raised the question of APATIDARISMP

AND ON THE OTHER HAND; Marrio Barreno who had opened a new page in literature with Letters from Portugal The Three Marias and who wants to concentrate on the WQ and who shows that it is not the REvolution that released her from jail but the Nevertheless it is a fact that-and I do not believe she would deny-that the 2 "coincided" and that now that a move backward has been made that we first have to redouble

Another case is Iran. And that in fact reverts back to 1905=06 which reverberated in Iran (then Persia) and in Ch na

And why should the WLM Today so praise Kollont<sup>A</sup>i Kollontai was in Zhenotdel but Kollontai in the xxxy

most serious theoretical work where she raised the question of Workers Opp. that early had not a single world to say on Women.

Therefore, the we stand on their shoulders and couldn't have been

if they hadn't come first . nevertje; ess wt out leaps ahead sp so great a giant step ahead that we have achieved—it is is a fact it still remains to be done and it will most

certainly be done alone and so again I wish to return to Marx both in order to distinguishm him from Engels to which the

WLM today did turn to but without any original work, but rather repeating the same old tele of Marx & FE as one. Nothing

COULD BE FURTHER FROM THE TRUTH.

It becomes necessary to tell

not only because so much has bever been known before,

but because xxmxxxxiixxxmxxx today's Marxists who are far far from helping are the very ones that are

To hear, to understand WLM is more difficult that to ean a new language.

p. 19 to ve transposed to 1st part on Yesterday, Today, Tomorrow.

AN OVERVIEW by way of Introduction: Yosterday, Today, Tommrrow

Gloria Richardson or only Black Feminists ...

p. 2! == about leap to East Timor

Rewrite in sense of stosping with RL

or Transition , transpose since it led into org.

RE: EXCURSUS OF OLD CH.3-

In RL essay, Progress &Stagnation of Marxism....; #2,0 practical

p.10,#1 Judging Marx's new continent of though as weapon ....#2FE —np Marx

though as weapon ....#2FE —np Marx

p.11 & yet &yet &yet but cut out references

to-CM; retain only Origin of Family

CUTTING references to 1844, 1867—for last characters.

that had moved RK —reality v 3 xxxkxxx orthodox th???????

FINALLY ALL REFS TO EN

Ch.8—Part III, Sec.1, p.9 last p. introduces Q from EN p.24-5 HM (that has already been transposed to WL)

Meeting Engels however must be left in Ch.8.

Sec.2, p.19, final #
Ch.10 Title may be changed

p.7 Why Marx turned to Man/Woman in 1880s

Ryazanov EV to Academy in Russia FE also overwhelmed with KM legacy from NGL sections on EN

plus VZ Q is whether WQ and SHEILA ROWBOTHAM should come here again at very end

Notes for starting out section on WLM TODAY

There is no doub more than a spark was lit when the young women in the Left Youth atarted pointing their fingers not just at the tarted pointing the tarted poin

exploitative class as enemy but at their own comrades, calling them male chauvinist & referring to capitalist class & more

as patriarchy. And when they were boosd and they left it
wasby no means an overnight event. The gestation had boon
browing for many a year. 3 years elapsed bet. Feminine Mystique
and founding of NOW, i.e., organizational form.

1963-56
3 more years elapse

before 1969 RED STOCKINGS -- Notes from 2nd Year

Not first Sexual Politics or Man-Hating Women

Pro-Abor ion are most widely spread throughout world.

Perso al is political which in some instances mea t <u>anything</u>

\*\*Personal is political and at the other end of the spectrum meant

\*\*Personal is political and at the other end of the spectrum meant

\*\*Ponitite I my my politics is just a personal matter just because I am

\*\*Woman Fin the form in which RL said "I den't want tou to

\*\*Link my tears are "hysteria".

Theoretician that it is not class but caste

Decentralization — connect consciousness raising and partidArdsmo

This Moment is ours—ours alone